RECOMMENDED VERNACULAR NAMES FOR COMMON PLANTS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Compiled
by
Del Meidinger

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PREFACE

The main objective of this publication is to recommend common names for the indicator plants used in Ecology Programme publications. For some species, there are many common names — for others, there may be only one or even none in "common" usage. For species with many vernacular names, the choice of any one name is often arbitrary, however, I tried to choose the name that is most commonly used in floras and plant guides relevant to British Columbia. For species with no real "common" name, I used whatever I could find or whatever has been suggested to users of the Ecosystem Classification system at Ministry training courses.

This list does not present common names for all plant species in British Columbia, but only for those that: 1) have "indicator" value; 2) are not rare or localized in distribution; and, 3) could be useful in ecosystem identification as they do not require a compound microscope or specialized chemicals for identification (as do most mosses, lichens and liverworts). The term "indicator" has a very broad and varied usage, but for this publication it generally refers to plants that are general to specific indicators of climate, soil moisture and soil nutrient regime, or successional development

Scientific names (latin names) are from the following sources:

Crum, H.A., W.C. Steere and L.E. Anderson. 1973. A new list of mosses of North America north of Mexico. The Bryologist 73:499-543.

Hale, M.E. Jr. and W.L. Culberson. 1970. A fourth checklist of the lichens of the continental United States and Canada. The Bryologist 73:499-543.

Stottler, R. and B. Crandall-Stottler. 1977. A checklist of the liverworts and hornworts of North America. The Bryologist 80:405-428.

Taylor, R.L. and B. MacBryde. 1977. Vascular plants of British Columbia: a descriptive resource inventory. The University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver, B.C.

For vascular plants not found in Taylor and MacBryde (1977), scientific nomenclature follows:

Kartesz, J.T. and R. Kartesz. 1980. A synonymized checklist of the vascular flora of the United States, Canada, and Greenland. Volume\II. The biota of North America. The University of North Carolina Press. Chapel Hill, North Carolina, U.S.A. 498 p.

In addition to Taylor and MacBryde (1977), the following references were used for determining common names:

Clark, L.J. 1973. Wild flowers of British Columbia. Gray's Publishing Ltd. Sidney, B.C., Canada. 591 p.

Douglas, G.W. 1982. The sunflower family (Asteraceae) of British Columbia. Voume I - Senecioneae. Province of British Columbia, Ministry of the Provincial Secretary and Government Services. Victoria, B.C. Occasional Papers of the British Columbia Provincial Museum No. 23. 180 p.

Harthill, M.P. and I. O'Connor. 1975. Common mosses of the Pacific coast. Naturegraph Publishers, Inc. Healdsburg, Calif. U.S.A. 119 p.

Hitchcock, C.L. and A. Cronquist. 1973. Flora of the Pacific Northwest. An illustrated manual. University of Washington Press. Seattle, Wash., U.S.A. 730 p.

Lyons, C.P. 1974. Trees, shrubs and flowers to know in British Columbia. J.M. Dent and Sons Ltd. 194 p.

Moss, E.H. 1974. Flora of Alberta. University of Toronto Press, Toronto, Ontario. 546 p.

Pojar, J., R. Love, D. Meidinger and R. Scagel. 1982. Some common plants of the Sub-Boreal Spruce Zone. Province of British Columbia Ministry of Forests. Victoria, B.C. Land Management Handbook No. 6. 102 p.

Porsild, A.E. 1974. Rocky Mountain wildflowers. National Museums of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario. Natural History Series, No. 2. 454 p.

Scoggan, H.J. 1978/79. The flora of Canada. Parts 2-4. National Museums of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario. Publications in Botany No.\7(2-4).

Welsh, S.L. 1974. Anderson's flora of Alaska and adjacent parts of Canada. Brigham Young University Press. Provo, Utah. 724 p.

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LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Abies amabilis	amabilis fir
Abies grandis	grand fir
Abies lasiocarpa	subalpine fir
Abronia latifolia	yellow sand-verbena
Acer circinatum	vine maple
Acer glabrum	Douglas maple
Acer macrophyllum	bigleaf maple
Achillea millefolium	yarrow
Achillea millefolium var. lanulosa	western yarrow
Achlys triphylla	vanilla-leaf
Aconitum columbianum	Columbian monkshood
Aconitum delphiniifolium	mountain monkshood
Actaea rubra	baneberry
Adenocaulon bicolor	pathfinder
Adiantum pedatum	maidenhair fern
Agoseris aurantiaca	orange agoseris
Agoseris elata	tall agoseris
Agoseris glauca	pale agoseris
Agoseris grandiflora	large-flowered agoseris
Agoseris heterophylla	annual agoseris
Agropyron dasystachyum	downy wheatgrass
Agropyron pectiniforme	crested wheatgrass
Agropyron repens	quackgrass
Agropyron smithii	western wheatgrass
Agropyron spicatum	bluebunch wheatgrass
*Agropyron trachycaulum** *(syn.Agropyron pauciflorum)*	slender wheatgrass
Agropyron violaceum	broad-glumed wheatgrass
Agrostis aequivalvis	northern bentgrass
Agrostis exarata	spike bentgrass
Agrostis gigantea	redtop
Agrostis humilis	alpine bentgrass
Agrostis idahoensis	Idaho bentgrass
Agrostis pallens	dune bentgrass
Agrostis scabra	hair bentgrass
Agrostis stolonifera	creeping bentgrass
Agrostis thurberiana	Thurber's bentgrass
Agrostis variabilis	mountain bentgrass
Aira caryophyllea	silver hairgrass
Aira praecox	early hairgrass
Alisma plantago-aquatica	water-plantain
Allium acuminatum	Hooker's onion
Allium cernuum	nodding onion
Allium geyeri	Geyer's onion
Allium schoenoprasum	wild chives
Allotropa virgata	candystick

* not in Taylor and MacBryde

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Alnus incana ssp. tenuifolia	mountain alder
Alnus rubra	red alder
Alnus viridis ssp. fruticosa	green alder
Alnus viridis ssp. sinuata	Sitka alder
Alopecurus aequalis	little meadow-foxtail
*Alopecurus arundinaceus**	creeping meadow-foxtail
Alopecurus geniculatus	water meadow-foxtail
Alopecurus pratensis	meadow-foxtail
Alyssum alyssoides	pale alyssum
Ambrosia chamissonis	silver burweed
Amelanchier alnifolia	saskatoon
Amerorchis rotundifolia	round-leaved orchis
Amsinckia menziesii	small-flowered fiddleneck
Anaphalis margaritacea	pearly everlasting
Andromeda polifolia	bog-rosemary
Androsace septentrionalis	northern fairy-candelabra
Anemone drummondii	alpine anemone
Anemone lyallii	Lyall's anemone
Anemone multifida	cut-leaved anemone
Anemone narcissiflora	narcissus anemone
Anemone parviflora	northern anemone
Anemone richardsonii	yellow anemone
Angelica arguta	sharptooth angelica
Angelica genuflexa	kneeling angelica
Antennaria dimorpha	low pussytoes
Antennaria lanata	woolly pussytoes
Antennaria luzuloides	woodrush pussytoes
Antennaria microphylla	rosy pussytoes
Antennaria neglecta	field pussytoes
Antennaria parvifolia	Nuttall's pussytoes
Antennaria pulcherrima ssp. anaphaloides	tall pussytoes
Antennaria pulcherrima ssp. pulcherrima	showy pussytoes
Antennaria racemosa	racemose pussytoes
Antennaria umbrinella	umber pussytoes
Anthemis arvensis	corn chamomile
Anthemis tinctoria	yellow chamomile
Anthoxanthum odoratum	sweet vernalgrass
Apocynum androsaemifolium	spreading dogbane
Apocynum cannabinum	hemp dogbane
Aquilegia brevistyla	blue columbine
Aquilegia flavescens	yellow columbine
Aquilegia formosa	red columbine
Arabis divaricarpa	spreading-pod rockcress
Arabis drummondii	Drummond's rockcress
Arabis glabra	tower mustard
Arabis hirsuta	hairy rockcress
Arabis holboellii	Holboell's rockcress
Arabis lyallii	Lyall's rockcress
Arabis lyrata	lyre-leaved rockcress
Arabis sparsiflora	sickle-pod rockcress

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Aralia nudicaulis	wild sarsaparilla
Arbutus menziesii	arbutus
Arceuthobium campylopodum	western dwarf mistletoe
Arctagrostis latifolia	polargrass
Arctium lappa	great burdock
Arctium minus	common burdock
Arctostaphylos alpina	alpine bearberry
Arctostaphylos columbiana	hairy manzanita
Arctostaphylos rubra	red bearberry
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	kinnikinnick
Arenaria capillaris	thread-leaved sandwort
Aristida longiseta	red three-awn
Armeria maritima	thrift
Arnica alpina	alpine arnica
Arnica amplexicaulis	streambank arnica
Arnica chamissonis	meadow arnica
Arnica cordifolia	heart-leaved arnica
Arnica fulgens	orange arnica
Arnica latifolia	mountain arnica
Arnica mollis	hairy arnica
Arnica parryi	Parry's arnica
Arnica rydbergii	Rydberg's arnica
Artemisia arctica	mountain sagewort
Artemisia campestris	northern wormwood
Artemisia dracunculus	tarragon
Artemisia frigida	pasture sage
Artemisia lindleyana	Columbia mugwort
Artemisia ludoviciana	western mugwort
Artemisia michauxiana	Michaux's mugwort
Artemisia suksdorfii	Suksdorf's mugwort
Artemisia tilesii	Aleutian mugwort
Artemisia tridentata	big sagebrush
Artemisia tripartita	threetip sagebrush
Aruncus dioicus	goatsbeard
Asarum caudatum	wild ginger
Asclepias speciosa	showy milkweed
Asparagus officinalis	asparagus
Asplenium trichomanes	maidenhair spleenwort
Asplenium viride	green spleenwort
Aster alpinus	alpine aster
Aster borealis	rush aster
Aster campestris	meadow aster
Aster ciliolatus	fringed aster
Aster conspicuus	showy aster
Aster eatonii	Eaton's aster
Aster engelmannii	Engelmann's aster
Aster foliaceus	leafy aster
Aster modestus	great northern aster
Aster occidentalis	western aster
Aster pansus	tufted white prairie aster

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Aster sibiricus	arctic aster
Aster subspicatus	Douglas' aster
Astragalus aboriginum	Indian milk-vetch
Astragalus agrestis	field milk-vetch
Astragalus alpinus	alpine milk-vetch
Astragalus americanus	American milk-vetch
Astragalus beckwithii	Weiser milk-vetch
Astragalus canadensis	Canada milk-vetch
Astragalus collinus	hillside milk-vetch
Astragalus eucosmus	elegant milk-vetch
Astragalus filipes	threadstalk milk-vetch
Astragalus lotiflorus	lotus milk-vetch
Astragalus miser	timber milk-vetch
Astragalus purshii	woollypod milk-vetch
Astragalus robbinsii	Robbins' milk-vetch
Astragalus tenellus	pulse milk-vetch
Athyrium filix-femina	lady fern
Aulacomnium palustre	glow moss
agrohordeum macounii	Macoun's wildrye
Balsamorhiza deltoidea	deltoid balsamroot
Balsamorhiza sagittata	arrow-leaved balsamroot
Barbilophozia lycopodioides	common leafy liverwort
Bartramia pomiformis	apple moss
Bassia hyssopifolia	five-hooked bassia
Beckmannia syzigachne	sloughgrass
Bellis perennis	English daisy
Betula glandulosa	scrub birch
Betula nana	swamp birch
Betula neoalaskana	Alaska paper birch
Betula occidentalis	water birch
Betula papyrifera	paper birch
Bidens cernua	nodding beggarticks
Bistorta bistortoides	American bistort
Bistorta vivipara	alpine bistort
Blechnum spicant	deer fern
Boschniakia hookeri	groundcone
Botrychium boreale	northern grape fern
Botrychium lunaria	moonwort
Botrychium multifidum	leathery grape fern
Botrychium virginianum	rattlesnake fern
Bouteloua gracilis	blue grama
Boykinia occidentalis	coast boykinia
Brachythecium albicans	lawn moss
Brasenia schreberi	watershield
Brassica rapa	bird rape mustard
Bromus anomalus	nodding brome
Bromus carinatus	California brome
Bromus ciliatus	fringed brome
Bromus inermis ssp. inermis	smooth brome
Bromus inermis ssp. pumpellianus	pumpelly brome

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Bromus mollis	soft brome
Bromus sitchensis	Alaska brome
Bromus tectorum	cheatgrass
Bromus vulgaris	Columbia brome
Calamagrostis canadensis	bluejoint
Calamagrostis inexpansa	narrow-spiked reedgrass
Calamagrostis lapponica	Lapland reedgrass
Calamagrostis nutkaensis	Pacific reedgrass
Calamagrostis purpurascens	purple reedgrass
Calamagrostis rubescens	pinegrass
Calamagrostis scribneri	Scribner's reedgrass
Calamagrostis stricta	slimstem reedgrass
Callitriche palustris	spring water-starwort
Calochortus apiculatus	threespot mariposa lily
Calochortus macrocarpus	sagebrush mariposa lily
Caltha leptosepala	white marsh-marigold
Caltha leptosepala var. biflora	two-flowered white marsh-marigold
Caltha leptosepala var. leptosepala	alpine white marsh-marigold
Calypso bulbosa	fairyslipper
Calystegia sepium	hedge bindweed
Calystegia soldanella	beach bindweed
Camassia leichtlinii	great camas
Camassia quamash	common camas
Camelina microcarpa	little-podded falseflax
Campanula lasiocarpa	mountain harebell
Campanula rotundifolia	common harebell
Campanula scouleri	Scouler's harebell
Capsella bursa-pastoris	shepherd's purse
Cardamine bellidifolia	alpine bitter-cress
Cardamine breweri	Brewer's bitter-cress
Cardamine cordifolia	heart-leaved bitter-cress
Cardamine nuttallii	Nuttall's bitter-cress
Cardamine occidentalis	western bitter-cress
Cardamine oligosperma	little western bitter-cress
Cardamine pensylvanica	Pennsylvania bitter-cress
Cardamine umbellata	Siberian bitter-cress
Carduus nutans	nodding thistle
Carex aenea	bronze sedge
Carex albonigra	two-toned sedge
Carex amplifolia	bigleaf sedge
Carex angustior	narrow-leaved sedge
Carex aperta	Columbia sedge
Carex aquatilis	water sedge
Carex arcta	northern clustered sedge
Carex atherodes	awned sedge
Carex athrostachya	slender-beaked sedge
Carex atrosquama	black-scaled sedge
Carex aurea	golden sedge
Carex bebbii	Bebb's sedge
Carex bipartita	two-parted sedge
Carex breweri	Brewer's sedge

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Carex brunnescens	brownish sedge
Carex buxbaumii	Buxbaum's sedge
Carex canescens	grey sedge
Carex capillaris	hairlike sedge
Carex capitata	capitate sedge
Carex chordorrhiza	cordroot sedge
Carex concinna	low northern sedge
Carex concinnoides	northwestern sedge
Carex crawfordii	Crawford's sedge
Carex cusickii	Cusick's sedge
Carex deflexa	bent sedge
Carex deweyana	Dewey's sedge
Carex diandra	lesser panicled sedge
Carex dioica ssp. gynocrates	yellow bog sedge
Carex disperma	soft-leaved sedge
Carex douglasii	Douglas' sedge
Carex eburnea	bristle-leaved sedge
Carex enanderi	Enander's sedge
Carex filifolia	thread-leaved sedge
Carex flava	yellow-fruited sedge
Carex foenea	hay sedge
Carex heleonastes	Hudson Bay sedge
Carex hendersonii	Henderson's sedge
Carex hoodii	Hood's sedge
Carex hystericina	porcupine sedge
Carex illota	sheep sedge
Carex interior	inland sedge
Carex laeviculmis	smooth-stemmed sedge
Carex lanuginosa	woolly sedge
Carex lasiocarpa	slender sedge
Carex lenticularis	lens-fruited sedge
Carex leporina	harefoot sedge
Carex leptalea	bristle-stalked sedge
Carex limosa	shore sedge
Carex livida	pale sedge
Carex loliacea	ryegrass sedge
Carex macloviana	thick-headed sedge
Carex macrochaeta	large-awned sedge
Carex media	Scandinavian sedge
Carex mertensii	Mertens' sedge
Carex microchaeta	small-awned sedge
Carex microglochin	few-seeded bog sedge
Carex nardina	spikenard sedge
Carex nigricans	black alpine sedge
Carex obnupta	slough sedge
Carex obtusata	blunt sedge
Carex oederi	green sedge
Carex parryana	Parry's sedge
Carex pauciflora	few-flowered sedge
Carex paupercula	poor sedge
Carex paysonis	Payson's sedge

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Carex peckii	Peck's sedge
Carex pensylvanica	long-stoloned sedge
Carex petasata	pasture sedge
Carex phaeocephala	dunhead sedge
Carex phyllomanica	coastal stellate sedge
Carex podocarpa	short-stalked sedge
Carex praeceptorum	teacher's sedge
Carex praegracilis	field sedge
*Carex prairea**	prairie sedge
Carex praticola	meadow sedge
Carex proposita	Smokey Mountain sedge
Carex pyrenaica	Pyrenean sedge
Carex raynoldsii	Raynolds' sedge
Carex retrorsa	long-bracted sedge
Carex richardsonii	Richardson's sedge
Carex rossii	Ross' sedge
Carex rostrata	beaked sedge
Carex sartwellii	Sartwell's sedge
Carex saxatilis	russet sedge
Carex saximontana	Rocky Mountain sedge
Carex scirpoidea	single-spiked sedge
Carex scopulorum	Holm's Rocky Mountain sedge
*Carex simulata**	short-beaked sedge
Carex sitchensis	Sitka sedge
Carex spectabilis	showy sedge
Carex sprengelii	Sprengel's sedge
Carex stenophylla	narrow-leaved sedge
Carex stipata	awl-fruited sedge
Carex stylosa	long-styled sedge
Carex sychnocephala	long-beaked sedge
*Carex tenera**	tender sedge
Carex tenuiflora	sparse-leaved sedge
Carex trisperma	three-seeded sedge
Carex vaginata	sheathed sedge
Carex vesicaria	inflated sedge
Cassiope lycopodioides	club-moss mountain-heather
Cassiope mertensiana	white mountain-heather
Cassiope stelleriana	Alaskan mountain-heather
Cassiope tetragona	four-angled mountain-heather
Castilleja angustifolia	northwestern paintbrush
Castilleja cervina	deer paintbrush
Castilleja cusickii	Cusick's paintbrush
Castilleja hispida	harsh paintbrush
Castilleja hyetophila	coastal red paintbrush
Castilleja lutescens	yellowish paintbrush
Castilleja miniata	common red paintbrush
Castilleja parviflora	small-flowered paintbrush
Castilleja rhexifolia	alpine paintbrush
Castilleja sulphurea	sulphur paintbrush
Castilleja thompsonii	Thompson's paintbrush
Ceanothus sanguineus	redstem ceanothus

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Ceanothus velutinus	snowbrush
Centaurea cyanus	cornflower
Centaurea diffusa	diffuse knapweed
Centaurea maculosa	spotted knapweed
Centaurea nigra	black knapweed
Centaurea repens	Russian knapweed
Cerastium arvense	field chickweed
Cerastium beeringianum	Bering chickweed
Cerastium fischerianum	Fischer's chickweed
Cerastium fontanum	mouse-ear chickweed
Ceratophyllum demersum	coontail
Chaenactis douglasii	hoary false yarrow
Chamaecyparis nootkatensis	yellow-cedar
Chamaedaphne calyculata	leatherleaf
Chamaerhodos erecta	chamaerhodos
Chamomilla suaveolens	pineapple weed
Cheilanthes feei	Fees' lip fern
Chenopodium album	lamb's-quarters
Chenopodium capitatum	strawberry-blite
Chenopodium rubrum	red goosefoot
Chimaphila menziesii	Menzies' pipsissewa
Chimaphila umbellata	prince's pine
Chorispora tenella	blue-mustard
Chrysosplenium tetrandrum	northern golden-saxifrage
Chrysothamnus nauseosus	rabbit-brush
Cichorium intybus	chicory
Cicuta douglasii	water-hemlock
Cinna latifolia	nodding wood-reed
Circaea alpina	enchanter's nightshade
Cirsium arvense	Canada thistle
Cirsium brevistylum	short-styled thistle
Cirsium edule	edible thistle
Cirsium hookerianum	Hooker's thistle
Cirsium undulatum	wavy-leaved thistle
Cirsium vulgare	bull thistle
Cladina rangiferina	reindeer lichen
Cladothamnus pyroliflorus	copperbush
Clarkia pulchella	pink fairies
Claytonia cordifolia	heart-leaved springbeauty
Claytonia lanceolata	western springbeauty
Claytonia perfoliata	miner's-lettuce
Claytonia sibirica	Siberian miner's-lettuce
Clematis ligusticifolia	white clematis
Clematis occidentalis	blue clematis
Clintonia uniflora	queen's cup
Collinsia grandiflora	large-flowered blue-eyed Mary
Collinsia parviflora	small-flowered blue-eyed Mary
Collomia grandiflora	large-flowered collomia
Collomia heterophylla	vari-leaved collomia
Collomia linearis	narrow-leaved collomia

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Comandra umbellata	pale comandra
Conium maculatum	poison-hemlock
Conyza canadensis	horseweed
Coptis aspleniifolia	fern-leaved goldthread
Coptis trifolia	three-leaved goldthread
Corallorhiza maculata	spotted coralroot
Corallorhiza maculata ssp. maculata	spotted coralroot
Corallorhiza maculata ssp. mertensiana	western coralroot
Corallorhiza striata	striped coralroot
Corallorhiza trifida	yellow coralroot
Cornus canadensis	bunchberry
Cornus nuttallii	western flowering dogwood
Cornus sericea	red-osier dogwood
Cornus unalaschkensis	cordilleran bunchberry
Corydalis aurea	golden corydalis
Corydalis pauciflora	blue corydalis
Corydalis sempervirens	pink corydalis
Corylus cornuta	beaked hazelnut
Crataegus columbiana	red hawthorn
Crataegus douglasii	black hawthorn
Crataegus monogyna	common hawthorn
Crepis atrabarba	slender hawksbeard
Crepis capillaris	smooth hawksbeard
Crepis elegans	elegant hawksbeard
Crepis intermedia	gray hawksbeard
Crepis occidentalis	western hawksbeard
Crepis tectorum	annual hawksbeard
Cryptogramma crispa	parsley fern
Cynoglossum boreale	northern hound's-tongue
Cynoglossum officinale	common hound's-tongue
Cynosurus echinatus	hedgehog dogtail
Cypripedium calceolus	yellow ladyslipper
Cypripedium passerinum	sparrow's-egg ladyslipper
Cypripedium montanum	mountain ladyslipper
Cystopteris fragilis	fragile fern
Cystopteris montana	mountain bladder fern
Cytisus scoparius	Scotch broom
Dactylis glomerata	orchardgrass
Danthonia californica	California oatgrass
Danthonia canadensis	Canadian oatgrass
*Danthonia intermedia**	timber oatgrass
Danthonia sericea	downy oatgrass
Danthonia spicata	poverty oatgrass
Daucus carota	wild carrot
Daucus pusillus	American wild carrot
Delphinium bicolor	Montana larkspur
Delphinium glaucum	tall larkspur
Delphinium menziesii	Menzies' larkspur
Delphinium nuttallianum	upland larkspur
Deschampsia cespitosa	tufted hairgrass

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Deschampsia elongata	slender hairgrass
Descurainia pinnata	western tansymustard
Descurainia richardsonii	Richardson's tansymustard
Descurainia sophia	flixweed
Dicentra formosa	bleeding heart
Dicentra uniflora	steer's head
Dicranum fuscescens	curly heron's-bill moss
Dicranum polysetum	wavy-leaved moss
Dicranum scoparium	broom moss
Dicranum tauricum	broken-leaf moss
Digitalis purpurea	foxglove
Disporum hookeri	Hooker's fairybells
Disporum smithii	Smith's fairybells
Disporum trachycarpum	rough-fruited fairybells
Distichlis spicata	seashore saltgrass
Distichlis stricta	alkali saltgrass
Dodecatheon conjugens	slimpod shootingstar
Dodecatheon hendersonii	broad-leaved shootingstar
Dodecatheon jeffreyi	Jeffrey's shootingstar
Dodecatheon pulchellum	few-flowered shootingstar
Draba aurea	golden draba
Draba cana	lance-leaved draba
Draba cinerea	gray-leaved draba
Draba crassifolia	thick-leaved draba
Draba densifolia	Nuttall's draba
Draba glabella	smooth draba
Draba incerta	Yellowstone draba
Draba lonchocarpa	lance-fruited draba
Draba nemorosa	woods draba
Draba oligosperma	few-seeded draba
Draba paysonii	Payson's draba
Draba praealta	tall draba
*Draba reptans**	Carolina draba
Draba stenoloba	Alaska draba
Dracocephalum parviflorum	American dragonhead
Drepanocladus uncinatus	sickle moss
Drosera anglica	long-leaved sundew
Drosera rotundifolia	round-leaved sundew
Dryas drummondii	yellow mountain-avens
Dryas integrifolia	entire-leaved mountain-avens
Dryas octopetala	white mountain-avens
Dryopteris assimilis	spiny wood fern
Dryopteris filix-mas	male fern
Dryopteris fragrans	fragrant shield fern
Echium vulgare	viper's bugloss
Elaeagnus commutata	wolf-willow
Eleocharis acicularis	needle spike-rush
Eleocharis ovata	blunt spike-rush
Eleocharis palustris	common spike-rush
Eleocharis quinqueflora	few-flowered spike-rush

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Eleocharis rostellata	beaked spike-rush
Elymus canadensis	Canada wildrye
Elymus cinereus	giant wildrye
Elymus glaucus	blue wildrye
Elymus hirsutus	hairy wildrye
Elymus innovatus	fuzzy-spiked wildrye
Elymus mollis	dune wildrye
Empetrum nigrum	crowberry
Epilobium anagallidifolium	alpine willowherb
Epilobium angustifolium	fireweed
Epilobium ciliatum	purple-leaved willowherb
Epilobium glaberrimum	smooth willowherb
Epilobium glandulosum	sticky willowherb
Epilobium hornemannii	Hornemann's willowherb
Epilobium latifolium	broad-leaved willowherb
Epilobium luteum	yellow willowherb
Epilobium minutum	small-flowered willowherb
Epilobium palustre	swamp willowherb
Equisetum arvense	common horsetail
Equisetum fluviatile	swamp horsetail
Equisetum hyemale	scouring-rush
Equisetum laevigatum	smooth scouring-rush
Equisetum palustre	marsh horsetail
Equisetum pratense	meadow horsetail
Equisetum scirpoides	dwarf scouring-rush
Equisetum sylvaticum	wood horsetail
Equisetum telmateia	giant horsetail
Equisetum variegatum	northern scouring-rush
Erigeron acris	bitter fleabane
Erigeron aureus	golden fleabane
Erigeron caespitosus	tufted fleabane
Erigeron compositus	cut-leaved daisy
Erigeron corymbosus	long-leaved fleabane
Erigeron divergens	spreading fleabane
Erigeron filifolius	thread-leaved fleabane
Erigeron flagellaris	trailing fleabane
Erigeron glabellus	smooth daisy
Erigeron grandiflorus	large-flowered daisy
Erigeron linearis	line-leaved fleabane
Erigeron lonchophyllus	spear-leaved fleabane
Erigeron peregrinus	subalpine daisy
Erigeron philadelphicus	Philadelphia fleabane
Erigeron pumilus	shaggy fleabane
Erigeron speciosus	showy fleabane
Erigeron strigosus	rough-stemmed fleabane
Eriogonum flavum	yellow buckwheat
Eriogonum heracleoides	parsnip-flowered buckwheat
Eriogonum niveum	snow buckwheat
Eriogonum ovalifolium	cushion buckwheat
Eriogonum umbellatum	sulfur buckwheat

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Eriophorum angustifolium	narrow-leaved cotton-grass
Eriophorum brachyantherum	short-anthered cotton-grass
Eriophorum chamissonis	Chamisso's cotton-grass
Eriophorum gracile	slender cotton-grass
Eriophorum scheuchzeri	Scheuchzer's cotton-grass
Eriophorum vaginatum	sheathed cotton-grass
Eriophorum viridicarinatum	green-keeled cotton-grass
Eriophyllum lanatum	woolly eriophyllum
Erodium cicutarium	stork's-bill
Erophila verna	spring whitlow-grass
Erysimum asperum	prairie rocket
Erysimum cheiranthoides	wormseed mustard
Erysimum inconspicuum	small wallflower
Erythronium grandiflorum	glacier lily
Erythronium oregonum	white fawn lily
Erythronium revolutum	pink fawn lily
Euphorbia esula	leafy spurge
Fauria crista-galli	deer-cabbage
Festuca altaica	Altai fescue
Festuca arundinacea	tall fescue
Festuca baffinensis	Baffin fescue
Festuca brachyphylla	alpine fescue
Festuca idahoensis	Idaho fescue
Festuca occidentalis	western fescue
Festuca pratensis	meadow fescue
Festuca rubra	red fescue
Festuca saximontana	Rocky Mountain fescue
Festuca scabrella	rough fescue
Festuca subulata	bearded fescue
Festuca subuliflora	crinkle-awned fescue
Festuca viridula	green fescue
Fragaria chiloensis	coastal strawberry
Fragaria vesca	wood strawberry
Fragaria virginiana	wild strawberry
Fragaria virginiana ssp. glauca	blue-leaved strawberry
Fritillaria camschatcensis	northern rice-root
Fritillaria lanceolata	chocolate lily
Fritillaria pudica	yellow bell
Gaillardia aristata	brown-eyed Susan
Galeopsis tetrahit	common hemp-nettle
Galium aparine	cleavers
Galium boreale	northern bedstraw
Galium cymosum	Pacific bedstraw
Galium kamtschaticum	boreal bedstraw
Galium trifidum	small bedstraw
Galium triflorum	sweet-scented bedstraw
Gaultheria hispidula	creeping-snowberry
Gaultheria humifusa	alpine-wintergreen

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Gaultheria ovatifolia	western tea-berry
Gaultheria shallon	salal
Gentiana affinis	prairie gentian
Gentiana calycosa	mountain bog gentian
Gentiana douglasiana	swamp gentian
Gentiana glauca	glaucous gentian
Gentiana platypetala	broad-petalled gentian
Gentiana prostrata	moss gentian
Gentiana sceptrum	king gentian
Gentianella amarella	northern gentian
Gentianella propinqua	four-parted gentian
Gentianella tenella	slender gentian
Geocaulon lividum	bastard toad-flax
Geranium bicknellii	Bicknell's geranium
Geranium carolinianum	Carolina geranium
Geranium erianthum	northern geranium
Geranium molle	dovefoot geranium
Geranium richardsonii	white geranium
Geranium robertianum	Robert geranium
Geranium viscosissimum	sticky geranium
Geum aleppicum	yellow avens
Geum calthifolium	caltha-leaved avens
Geum macrophyllum	large-leaved avens
Geum perincisum	sharp-toothed avens
Geum rivale	water avens
Geum rossii	Ross' avens
Geum schofieldii	Queen Charlotte avens
Geum triflorum	old man's whiskers
Gilia capitata	globe gilia
Glaux maritima	sea-milkwort
Glyceria borealis	northern mannagrass
Glyceria elata	tall mannagrass
Glyceria grandis	reed mannagrass
Glyceria occidentalis	western mannagrass
Glyceria striata	fowl mannagrass
Gnaphalium chilense	cotton-batting cudweed
Gnaphalium purpureum	purple cudweed
Gnaphalium uliginosum	marsh cudweed
Goodyera oblongifolia	rattlesnake-plantain
Goodyera repens	dwarf rattlesnake orchid
Grindelia integrifolia	Puget Sound gumweed
Grindelia nana	low gumweed
Grindelia squarrosa	curly-cup gumweed
Gymnocarpium dryopteris	oak fern
Hackelia arida	sagebrush stickseed
Hackelia deflexa	nodding stickseed
Hackelia diffusa	spreading stickseed
Hackelia floribunda	many-flowered stickseed
Hackelia micrantha	blue stickseed
Haplopappus lyallii	Lyall's goldenweed
Hedysarum alpinum	alpine hedysarum

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Hedysarum boreale	northern hedysarum
Hedysarum sulphurescens	yellow hedysarum
Hemitomes congestum	gnome-plant
Heracleum sphondylium	cow-parnsip
Heterotheca villosa	hairy golden-aster
Heuchera chlorantha	meadow alumroot
Heuchera cylindrica	round-leaved alumroot
Heuchera glabra	smooth alumroot
Heuchera micrantha	small-flowered alumroot
Hieracium albertinum	western hawkweed
Hieracium albiflorum	white-flowered hawkweed
Hieracium aurantiacum	orange hawkweed
Hieracium canadense	Canada hawkweed
Hieracium cynoglossoides	hound's-tongue hawkweed
Hieracium gracile	slender hawkweed
Hieracium scouleri	Scouler's hawkweed
Hieracium triste	woolly hawkweed
Hieracium umbellatum	narrow-leaved hawkweed
Hierochloe alpina	alpine sweetgrass
Hierochloe odorata	common sweetgrass
Hippuris vulgaris	mare's-tail
Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire fog
Holodiscus discolor	ocean-spray
Honkenya peploides	seabeach sandwort
Hordeum brachyantherum	meadow barley
Hordeum jubatum	foxtail barley
Huperzia selago	fir clubmoss
Hydrophyllum capitatum	bullhead waterleaf
Hydrophyllum tenuipes	Pacific waterleaf
Hylocomium splendens	step moss
Hypericum anagalloides	bog St. John's-wort
Hypericum formosum	western St. John's-wort
Hypericum perforatum	common St. John's-wort
Hypochaeris glabra	smooth cat's-ear
Hypochaeris radicata	hairy cat's-ear
Hypopitys monotropa	pinesap
Impatiens aurella	orange touch-me-not
Impatiens capensis	spotted touch-me-not
Impatiens ecalcarata	spurless touch-me-not
Impatiens glandulifera	policeman's helmet
Impatiens noli-tangere	common touch-me-not
Ipomopsis aggregata	scarlet gilia
Iris missouriensis	western blue iris
Iris pseudacorus	yellow iris
Isopterygium elegans	elegant moss
Isothecium spiculiferum	variable moss
Juncus acuminatus	tapered rush
Juncus alpinoarticulatus	alpine rush
Juncus arcticus	arctic rush

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Juncus articulatus	jointed rush
Juncus bolanderi	Bolander's rush
Juncus bufonius	toad rush
Juncus castaneus	chestnut rush
Juncus confusus	Colorado rush
Juncus drummondii	Drummond's rush
Juncus effusus	common rush
Juncus ensifolius	dagger-leaved rush
Juncus filiformis	thread rush
Juncus gerardii	mud rush
Juncus kelloggii	Kellogg's rush
Juncus longistylis	long-styled rush
Juncus mertensianus ssp. mertensianus	Mertens' rush
Juncus mertensianus ssp. gracilis	Nevada rush
Juncus nodosus	tuberous rush
Juncus parryi	Parry's rush
Juncus tenuis	slender rush
Juncus torreyi	Torry's rush
Juncus triglumis	three-flowered rush
Juncus vaseyi	Vasey's rush
Juniperus communis	common juniper
Juniperus horizontalis	creeping juniper
Juniperus scopulorum	Rocky Mountain juniper
Kalmia microphylla spp. microphylla	alpine bog-laurel
Kalmia microphylla ssp. occidentalis	bog-laurel
Kobresia myosuroides	Bellard's kobresia
Kobresia simpliciuscula	simple kobresia
Koeleria macrantha	junegrass
Lactuca biennis	tall blue lettuce
Lactuca tatarica ssp. pulchella	blue lettuce
Lamium amplexicaule	common dead-nettle
Lappula redowskii	western stickseed
Lappula squarrosa	bristly stickseed
Larix laricina	tamarack
Larix lyallii	alpine larch
Larix occidentalis	western larch
Lathyrus japonicus	beach pea
Lathyrus latifolius	broad-leaved peavine
Lathyrus nevadensis	purple peavine
Lathyrus ochroleucus	creamy peavine
Ledum glandulosum	trapper's tea
Ledum groenlandicum	Labrador tea
Ledum palustre	northern Labrador tea
Lemna minor	common duckweed
Lemna trisulca	ivy-leaved duckweed
Lepidium bourgeauanum	branched pepper-grass
Lepidium densiflorum	prairie pepper-grass

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Lepidium perfoliatum	clasping-leaved pepper-grass
Lepidium virginicum	tall pepper-grass
Leptarrhena pyrolifolia	leatherleaf saxifrage
Lesquerella douglasii	Columbia bladderpod
Leucanthemum vulgare	oxeye daisy
Leucolepis menziesii	palm tree moss
Lewisia pygmaea	alpine lewisia
Lewisia rediviva	bitterroot
Ligusticum calderi	Calder's lovage
Ligusticum canbyi	Canby's lovage
Ligusticum grayi	Gray's lovage
Lilaeopsis occidentalis	western lilaeopsis
Lilium columbianum	tiger lily
Lilium philadelphicum	wood lily
Linanthus harknessii	Harkness' flaxflower
Linanthus septentrionalis	northern flaxflower
Linaria dalmatica	dalmatian toadflax
Linaria vulgare	butter-and-eggs
Linnaea borealis	twinflower
Linum lewisii	wild blue flax
Listera borealis	northern twayblade
Listera caurina	northwestern twayblade
Listera convallarioides	broad-leaved twayblade
Listera cordata	heart-leaved twayblade
Lithophragma glabrum	smooth woodland star
Lithophragma parviflorum	small-flowered woodland star
Lithophragma tenellum	slender woodland star
Lithospermum incisum	yellow gromwell
Lithospermum ruderale	lemonweed
Lloydia serotina	alp lily
Lobaria pulmonaria	lungwort
Lobelia dortmanna	water lobelia
Loiseleuria procumbens	alpine-azalea
Lolium perenne	perennial ryegrass
Lomatium ambiguum	swale desert-parsley
Lomatium dissectum	fern-leaved desert-parsley
Lomatium geyeri	Geyer's desert-parsley
Lomatium gormanii	Gorman's desert-parsley
Lomatium macrocarpum	large-fruited desert-parsley
Lomatium nudicaule	barestem desert-parsley
Lomatium triternatum	narrow-leaved desert-parsley
Lomatium utriculatum	spring gold
Lonicera ciliosa	western trumpet honeysuckle
Lonicera dioica	red honeysuckle
Lonicera hispidula	hairy honeysuckle
Lonicera involucrata	black twinberry
Lonicera utahensis	Utah honeysuckle
Lotus corniculatus	birds-foot trefoil
Lotus denticulatus	meadow birds-foot trefoil
Luetkea pectinata	partridgefoot

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Lupinus arcticus	arctic lupine
Lupinus bicolor	two-coloured lupine
Lupinus burkei	bigleaf lupine
Lupinus lepidus	prairie lupine
Lupinus littoralis	seashore lupine
Lupinus nootkatensis	Nootka lupine
Lupinus polyphyllus	large-leaved lupine
Lupinus sericeus	silky lupine
Lupinus sulphureus	sulphur lupine
Luzula arctica	arctic woodrush
Luzula arcuata	curved alpine woodrush
Luzula hitchcockii	smooth woodrush
Luzula multiflora	many-flowered woodrush
Luzula parviflora	small-flowered woodrush
Luzula piperi	Piper's woodrush
Luzula spicata	spiked woodrush
Luzula wahlenbergii	Wahlenberg's woodrush
Lychnis coronaria	rose campion
Lycopodium alpinum	alpine clubmoss
Lycopodium annotinum	stiff clubmoss
Lycopodium clavatum	running clubmoss
Lycopodium complanatum	ground-cedar
Lycopodium obscurum	ground-pine
Lycopodium sitchense	Alaska clubmoss
Lygodesmia juncea	rush-like skeletonplant
Lysichiton americanum	skunk cabbage
Lysimachia thyrsiflora	tufted loosestrife
Madia exigua	little tarweed
Madia glomerata	clustered tarweed
Madia gracilis	slender tarweed
Madia madioides	woodland tarweed
Mahonia aquifolium	tall Oregon-grape
Mahonia nervosa	dull Oregon-grape
Mahonia repens	creeping Oregon-grape
Maianthemum canadense	wild lily-of-the-valley
Maianthemum dilatatum	false lily-of-the-valley
Malus fusca	Pacific crab apple
Matteuccia struthiopteris	ostrich fern
Medicago lupulina	black medic
Medicago sativa	alfalfa
Melampyrum lineare	cow-wheat
Melica bulbosa	oniongrass
Melica smithii	Smith's melic
Melica subulata	Alaska oniongrass
Melilotus alba	white sweet-clover
Melilotus officinalis	yellow sweet-clover
Mentha arvensis	field mint
Mentha spicata	spearmint

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Mentzelia albicaulis	small-flowered mentzelia
Mentzelia laevicaulis	blazing-star
Menyanthes trifoliata	buckbean
Menziesia ferruginea	false azalea
Mertensia longiflora	long-flowered bluebells
Mertensia maritima	sea bluebells
Mertensia paniculata	tall bluebells
Microseris borealis	apargidium
Microseris nutans	nodding microseris
Microsteris gracilis	pink twink
Mimulus alsinoides	chickweed monkey-flower
Mimulus floribundus	purple-stemmed monkey-flower
Mimulus guttatus	yellow monkey-flower
Mimulus guttatus ssp. guttatus	yellow monkey-flower
Mimulus guttatus ssp. haidensis	Haida monkey-flower
Mimulus lewisii	pink monkey-flower
Mimulus moschatus	musk-flower
Mimulus tilingii	mountain monkey-flower
Minuartia biflora	mountain sandwort
Minuartia nuttallii	Nuttall's sandwort
Minuartia obtusiloba	alpine sandwort
Minuartia rossii	northern sandwort
Minuartia rubella	boreal sandwort
Minuartia tenella	slender sandwort
Mitella breweri	Brewer's mitrewort
Mitella nuda	common mitrewort
Mitella ovalis	oval-leaved mitrewort
Mitella pentandra	five-stamened mitrewort
Mitella trifida	three-toothed mitrewort
Mnium	leafy moss
Mnium spinulosum	red-mouthed leafy moss
Moehringia lateriflora	blunt-leaved sandwort
Moehringia macrophylla	big-leaved sandwort
Monarda fistulosa var. mollis	wild bergamot
Monarda menthifolia	mint-leaved bergamot
Moneses uniflora	single delight
Monotropa uniflora	Indian-pipe
Montia chamissoi	Chamisso's montia
Montia fontana	blinks
Montia linearis	narrow-leaved montia
Montia parvifolia	small-leaved montia
Muhlenbergia asperifolia	alkali muhly
Muhlenbergia filiformis	slender muhly
Muhlenbergia glomerata	marsh muhly
Muhlenbergia richardsonis	mat muhly
Mycelis muralis	wall-lettuce
Myosotis arvensis	field forget-me-not
Myosotis asiatica	mountain forget-me-not
Myosotis laxa	small-flowered forget-me-not
Myosotis scorpioides	common forget-me-not
Myosotis stricta	blue forget-me-not

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Myosotis sylvatica	wood forget-me-not
Myosotis verna	spring forget-me-not
Myosurus aristatus	bristly mousetail
Myrica gale	sweet gale
Myriophyllum spicatum var. exalbescens	northern spiked water-milfoil
Nemophila breviflora	Great Basin nemophila
Nemophila menziesii	baby-blue-eyes
Nuphar lutea	yellow waterlily
Nymphaea odorata	fragrant waterlily
Nymphaea tetragona	pygmy waterlily
Oemleria cerasiformis	Indian-plum
Oenanthe sarmentosa	water-parsley
Oenothera depressa	yellow evening-primrose
Oenothera pallida	pale evening-primrose
Onobrychis viciifolia	sainfoin
Oplopanax horridus	devil's club
Opuntia fragilis	brittle prickly-pear cactus
Opuntia polyacantha	plains prickly-pear cactus
Orobanche californica	California broomrape
Orobanche fasciculata	clustered broomrape
Orobanche uniflora	naked broomrape
Orthilia secunda	one-sided wintergreen
Orthocarpus bracteosus	rosy owl-clover
Orthocarpus luteus	yellow owl-clover
Orthocarpus tenuifolius	thin-leaved owl-clover
Oryzopsis asperifolia	rough-leaved ricegrass
Oryzopsis exigua	little ricegrass
Oryzopsis micrantha	little-seeded ricegrass
Oryzopsis pungens	short-awned ricegrass
Osmorhiza chilensis	mountain sweet-cicely
Osmorhiza depauperata	blunt-fruited sweet-cicely
Osmorhiza occidentalis	western sweet-cicely
Osmorhiza purpurea	purple sweet-cicely
Oxyria digyna	mountain sorrel
Oxytropis campestris	field locoweed
Oxytropis deflexa	pendant-podded locoweed
Oxytropis nigrescens	blackish locoweed
Oxytropis podocarpa	stalked-pod locoweed
Oxytropis sericea	silky locoweed
Oxytropis splendens	showy locoweed
Panicum capillare	common witchgrass
Panicum occidentale	western witchgrass
Panicum oligosanthes	Scribner's witchgrass
Parnassia fimbriata	fringed grass-of-Parnassus
Parnassia kotzebuei	Kotzebue's grass-of-Parnassus
Parnassia palustris	northern grass-of-Parnassus
Parnassia parviflora	small-flowered grass-of-Parnassus
Paxistima myrsinites	falsebox

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Pedicularis bracteosa	bracted lousewort
Pedicularis capitata	capitate lousewort
Pedicularis contorta	coil-beaked lousewort
Pedicularis groenlandica	elephant's head
Pedicularis labradorica	Labrador lousewort
Pedicularis langsdorfii	Langsdorf's lousewort
Pedicularis macrodonta	boreal lousewort
Pedicularis ornithorhyncha	bird's-beak lousewort
Pedicularis parviflora	small-flowered lousewort
Pedicularis racemosa	sickletop lousewort
Pellaea glabella	smooth cliff-brake
Peltigera canina	dog lichen
Penstemon albertinus	Alberta penstemon
Penstemon attenuatus	taper-leaved penstemon
Penstemon confertus	yellow penstemon
Penstemon davidsonii	Davidson's penstemon
Penstemon ellipticus	oval-leaved penstemon
Penstemon eriantherus	fuzzy-tongued penstemon
Penstemon fruticosus	shrubby penstemon
Penstemon nemorosus	woodland penstemon
Penstemon ovatus	broad-leaved penstemon
Penstemon procerus	small-flowered penstemon
Penstemon serrulatus	coast penstemon
Perideridia gairdneri	yampah
Petasites frigidus	sweet coltsfoot
Petasites nivalis	arctic coltsfoot
Petasites palmatus	palmate coltsfoot
Petasites sagittatus	arrow-leaved coltsfoot
Phacelia franklinii	Franklin's phacelia
Phacelia hastata	silverleaf phacelia
Phacelia heterophylla	varileaf phacelia
Phacelia leptosepala	narrow-sepaled phacelia
Phacelia linearis	thread-leaved phacelia
Phacelia sericea	silky phacelia
Phalaris arundinacea	reed canarygrass
Phalaris canariensis	canarygrass
Philadelphus lewisii	mock-orange
Philonotis fontana	spring moss
Phleum alpinum	alpine timothy
Phleum pratense	timothy
Phlox caespitosa	tufted phlox
Phlox diffusa	spreading phlox
Phlox longifolia	long-leaved phlox
Phlox speciosa	showy phlox
Phragmites australis	common reed
Phyllodoce empetriformis	pink mountain-heather
Phyllodoce glanduliflora	yellow mountain-heather
Physocarpus capitatus	Pacific ninebark
Physocarpus malvaceus	mallow ninebark
Picea engelmannii	Engelmann spruce

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Picea glauca	white spruce
Picea glauca x engelmannii	hybrid white spruce
Picea mariana	black spruce
Picea sitchensis	Sitka spruce
Picea sitchensis x glauca (= P. x lutzii)	Roche spruce
Pinguicula vulgaris	butterwort
Pinus albicaulis	whitebark pine
Pinus banksiana	jack pine
Pinus contorta var. contorta	shore pine
Pinus contorta var. latifolia	lodgepole pine
Pinus flexilis	limber pine
Pinus monticola	western white pine
Pinus ponderosa	ponderosa pine / yellow pine
Plagiobothrys scouleri	Scouler's popcornflower
Plagiothecium undulatum	flat moss
Plantago elongata	slender plantain
Plantago lanceolata	ribwort plantain
Plantago major	common plantain
Plantago patagonica	Indian-wheat
Platanthera chorisiana	small bog-orchid
Platanthera dilatata	white bog-orchid
Platanthera hyperborea	green-flowered bog-orchid
Platanthera obtusata	one-leaved rein-orchid
Platanthera orbiculata	round-leaved rein-orchid
Platanthera stricta	slender bog-orchid
Platanthera unalascensis	Alaska rein-orchid
Plectritis congesta	sea blush
Pleurozium schreberi	red-stemmed feathermoss
Poa alpina	alpine bluegrass
Poa annua	annual bluegrass
Poa arctica	arctic bluegrass
Poa bulbosa	bulbous bluegrass
Poa canbyi	Canby's bluegrass
Poa compressa	Canada bluegrass
Poa cusickii	Cusick's bluegrass
Poa fendleriana	muttongrass
Poa glauca	glaucous bluegrass
Poa glaucifolia	pale-leaved bluegrass
Poa gracillima	Pacific bluegrass
Poa incurva	curly bluegrass
Poa interior	inland bluegrass
Poa juncifolia	alkali bluegrass
Poa lanata	hairy bluegrass
Poa laxiflora	lax-flowered bluegrass
Poa leptocoma	bog bluegrass
Poa lettermanii	Letterman's bluegrass
Poa nemoralis	wood bluegrass
Poa nervosa	Wheeler's bluegrass
Poa nevadensis	Nevada bluegrass
Poa palustris	fowl bluegrass

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Poa pattersonii	Patterson's bluegrass
Poa pratensis	Kentucky bluegrass
Poa reflexa	nodding bluegrass
Poa rupicola	timberline bluegrass
Poa sandbergii	Sandberg's bluegrass
Poa stenantha	Trinius' bluegrass
Poa trivialis	roughstalk bluegrass
Polemonium boreale	northern Jacob's-ladder
Polemonium caeruleum	tall Jacob's-ladder
Polemonium elegans	elegant Jacob's-ladder
Polemonium micranthum	annual Jacob's-ladder
Polemonium pulcherrimum	showy Jacob's-ladder
Polemonium viscosum	sticky Jacob's-ladder
Polygonum amphibium	water smartweed
Polygonum aviculare	prostrate knotweed
Polygonum douglasii	Douglas' knotweed
Polygonum fowleri	Fowler's knotweed
Polygonum hydropiper	marshpepper smartweed
Polygonum hydropiperoides	swamp smartweed
Polygonum kelloggii	Kellogg's knotweed
Polygonum majus	wiry knotweed
Polygonum minimum	leafy dwarf knotweed
Polygonum nuttallii	Nuttall's knotweed
Polygonum paronychia	beach knotweed
Polygonum persicaria	lady's-thumb
Polygonum ramosissimum	yellow-flowered knotweed
Polygonum spergulariiforme	spurry knotweed
Polypodium glycyrrhiza	licorice fern
Polypodium hesperium	western polypody
Polypodium montense	Pacific polypody
Polypodium scouleri	leatherleaf polypody
Polystichum braunii	Braun's holly fern
Polystichum lonchitis	mountain holly fern
Polystichum munitum	sword fern
Polytrichum juniperinum	juniper haircap moss
Polytrichum piliferum	awned haircap moss
Populus balsamifera	poplar
Populus balsamifera ssp. balsamifera	balsam poplar
Populus balsamifera ssp. trichocarpa	black cottonwood
Populus tremuloides	trembling aspen
Potamogeton alpinus	northern pondweed
Potamogeton epihydrus	ribbon-leaved pondweed
Potamogeton filiformis	slender-leaved pondweed
Potamogeton foliosus	closed-leaved pondweed
Potamogeton gramineus	grass-leaved pondweed
Potamogeton natans	floating-leaved pondweed
Potamogeton nodosus	long-leaved pondweed
Potamogeton pectinatus	fennel-leaved pondweed
Potamogeton pusillus	small pondweed
Potamogeton robbinsii	Robbin's pondweed

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Potamogeton vaginatus	sheathed pondweed
Potamogeton zosteriformis	eel-grass pondweed
Potentilla anserina	silverweed
Potentilla argentea	silvery cinquefoil
Potentilla arguta	white cinquefoil
Potentilla diversifolia	diverse-leaved cinquefoil
Potentilla drummondii	Drummond's cinquefoil
Potentilla flabellifolia	fan-leaved cinquefoil
Potentilla fruticosa	shrubby cinquefoil
Potentilla glandulosa	sticky cinquefoil
Potentilla gracilis	graceful cinquefoil
Potentilla hippiana	woolly cinquefoil
Potentilla hookeriana	Hooker's cinquefoil
Potentilla hyparctica	arctic cinquefoil
Potentilla nivea	snow cinquefoil
Potentilla norvegica	Norwegian cinquefoil
Potentilla ovina	sheep cinquefoil
Potentilla palustris	marsh cinquefoil
Potentilla pensylvanica	prairie cinquefoil
Potentilla quinquefolia	five-leaved cinquefoil
Potentilla rivalis	brook cinquefoil
Potentilla uniflora	one-flowered cinquefoil
Potentilla villosa	villous cinquefoil
Prenanthes alata	western rattlesnake-root
Prenanthes racemosa	purple rattlesnake-root
Prunella vulgaris	self-heal
Prunus emarginata	bitter cherry
Prunus pensylvanica	pin cherry
Prunus virginiana	choke cherry
Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas-fir
Pseudotsuga menziesii var. glauca	interior Douglas-fir
Pseudotsuga menziesii var. menziesii	coast Douglas-fir
Pteridium aquilinum	bracken
Pterospora andromedea	pinedrops
Ptilium crista-castrensis	knight's plume
Puccinellia borealis	northern alkaligrass
Puccinellia distans	weeping alkaligrass
Puccinellia interior	inland alkaligrass
Puccinellia nutkaensis	Pacific alkaligrass
Puccinellia nuttalliana	Nuttall's alkaligrass
Puccinellia pumila	dwarf alkaligrass
Pulsatilla occidentalis	western pasqueflower
Pulsatilla patens ssp. multifida	prairie crocus
Purshia tridentata	antelope-brush
Pyrola asarifolia	pink wintergreen
Pyrola chlorantha	green wintergreen
Pyrola dentata	Nootka wintergreen
Pyrola elliptica	white wintergreen
Pyrola grandiflora	arctic wintergreen
Pyrola minor	lesser wintergreen
Pyrola picta	white-veined wintergreen

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Quercus garryana	Garry oak
Ranunculus abortivus	kidney-leaved buttercup
Ranunculus acris	meadow buttercup
Ranunculus amphibius	stiff-leaved water-buttercup
Ranunculus aquatilis	white water-buttercup
Ranunculus cardiophyllus	heart-leaved buttercup
Ranunculus cooleyae	Cooley's buttercup
Ranunculus cymbalaria	shore buttercup
Ranunculus eschscholtzii	subalpine buttercup
Ranunculus flabellaris	yellow water-buttercup
Ranunculus flammula	lesser spearwort
Ranunculus glaberrimus	sagebrush buttercup
Ranunculus gmelinii	small yellow water-buttercup
Ranunculus hyperboreus	far-northern buttercup
Ranunculus inamoenus	unlovely buttercup
Ranunculus lapponicus	Lapland buttercup
Ranunculus macounii	Macoun's buttercup
Ranunculus nivalis	snow buttercup
Ranunculus occidentalis	western buttercup
Ranunculus orthorhynchus	straight-beaked buttercup
Ranunculus pedatifidus	birdfoot buttercup
Ranunculus pensylvanicus	Pensylvania buttercup
Ranunculus repens	creeping buttercup
Ranunculus reptans	spear-leaved buttercup
Ranunculus sceleratus	celery-leaved buttercup
Ranunculus uncinatus	little buttercup
Ranunculus verecundus	modest buttercup
Rhacomitrium canescens	grey frayed-cap moss
Rhamnus alnifolius	alder-leaved buckthorn
Rhamnus purshianus	cascara
Rhinanthus minor	yellow rattle
Rhododendron albiflorum	white-flowered rhododendron
Rhododendron lapponicum	Lapland rosebay
Rhododendron macrophyllum	Pacific rhododendron
Rhus glabra	sumac
Rhynchospora alba	beak-sedge
Rhytidiadelphus loreus	lanky moss
Rhytidiadelphus squarrosus	bent-leaf moss
Rhytidiadelphus triquetrus	electrified cat's-tail moss
Rhytidiopsis robusta	pipecleaner moss
Ribes bracteosum	stink currant
Ribes cereum	squaw currant
Ribes divaricatum	wild gooseberry
Ribes glandulosum	skunk currant
Ribes howellii	maple-leaved currant
Ribes hudsonianum	northern black currant
Ribes inerme	white-stemmed gooseberry
Ribes irriguum	Idaho gooseberry
Ribes lacustre	black gooseberry

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Ribes laxiflorum	trailing black currant
Ribes lobbii	gummy gooseberry
Ribes montigenum	mountain gooseberry
Ribes oxyacanthoides	northern gooseberry
Ribes sanguineum	red-flowering currant
Ribes triste	red swamp currant
Ribes viscosissimum	sticky currant
Ricciocarpos natans	floating liverwort
Robinia pseudoacacia	black locust
Romanzoffia sitchensis	Sitka mistmaiden
Rorippa curvipes	blunt-leaved yellow cress
Rorippa sylvestris	creeping yellow cress
Rosa acicularis	prickly rose
Rosa gymnocarpa	baldhip rose
Rosa nutkana	Nootka rose
Rosa pisocarpa	clustered wild rose
Rosa woodsii	prairie rose
Rubus arcticus	dwarf nagoonberry
Rubus chamaemorus	cloudberry
Rubus discolor	Himalayan blackberry
Rubus idaeus	red raspberry
Rubus laciniatus	evergreen blackberry
Rubus leucodermis	black raspberry
Rubus nivalis	snow bramble
Rubus parviflorus	thimbleberry
Rubus pedatus	five-leaved bramble
Rubus pubescens	trailing raspberry
Rubus spectabilis	salmonberry
Rubus ursinus	trailing blackberry
Rumex acetosa	garden sorrel
Rumex acetosella	sour weed
Rumex crispus	curly dock
Rumex maritimus	golden dock
Rumex obtusifolius	broad-leaved dock
Rumex occidentalis	western dock
Sagina saginoides	arctic pearlwort
Sagittaria latifolia	wapato
Salicornia europaea	European glasswort
Salicornia europaea ssp. europaea	green European glasswort
Salicornia europaea ssp. rubra	red European glasswort
Salix alaxensis	Alaska willow
Salix amygdaloides	peach-leaf willow
Salix arbusculoides	northern bush willow
Salix arctica	arctic willow
Salix athabascensis	Athabasca willow
Salix barclayi	Barclay's willow
Salix barrattiana	Barratt's willow
Salix bebbiana	Bebb's willow
Salix brachycarpa	short-fruited willow
Salix candida	hoary willow

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Salix cascadensis	Cascade willow
Salix commutata	variable willow
Salix discolor	pussy willow
Salix drummondiana	Drummond's willow
Salix exigua	coyote willow
Salix farriae	Farr's willow
Salix geyeriana	Geyer's willow
Salix glauca	grey-leaved willow
Salix hookeriana	Hooker's willow
Salix interior	sandbar willow
Salix lanata	woolly willow
Salix lasiandra	Pacific willow
Salix maccalliana	Maccall's willow
Salix mackenzieana	Mackenzie's willow
Salix myrtillifolia	bilberry willow
Salix novae-angliae	New England willow
Salix pedicellaris	bog willow
Salix planifolia	tea-leaved willow
Salix polaris	polar willow
Salix pseudomonticola	mountain willow
Salix pyrifolia	balsam willow
Salix reticulata	netted willow
Salix reticulata ssp. nivalis	snow willow
Salix scouleriana	Scouler's willow
Salix sessilifolia	soft-leaved willow
Salix sitchensis	Sitka willow
Salix stolonifera	stoloniferous willow
Salix vestita	rock willow
Salsola kali	Russian thistle
Sambucus cerulea	blue elderberry
Sambucus racemosa	red elderberry
Sanguisorba annua	annual burnet
Sanguisorba canadensis	Sitka burnet
Sanguisorba menziesii	Menzies' burnet
Sanguisorba officinalis	great burnet
Sanicula crassicaulis	Pacific sanicle
Sanicula graveolens	Sierra sanicle
Sanicula marilandica	black snake-root
Sarracenia purpurea	pitcher-plant
Satureja douglasii	yerba buena
Saxifraga adcendens	wedge-leaved saxifrage
Saxifraga aizoides	evergreen saxifrage
Saxifraga bronchialis	spotted saxifrage
Saxifraga cernua	nodding saxifrage
Saxifraga cespitosa	tufted saxifrage
Saxifraga ferruginea	Alaska saxifrage
Saxifraga flagellaris	stoloniferous saxifrage
Saxifraga integrifolia	grassland saxifrage
Saxifraga lyallii	red-stemmed saxifrage
Saxifraga mertensiana	wood saxifrage

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Saxifraga nelsoniana	brook saxifrage
Saxifraga nivalis	alpine saxifrage
Saxifraga occidentalis	western saxifrage
Saxifraga odontoloma	stream saxifrage
Saxifraga oppositifolia	purple mountain saxifrage
Saxifraga rufidula	rusty-haired saxifrage
Saxifraga tolmiei	Tolmie's saxifrage
Saxifraga tricuspidata	three-toothed saxifrage
Scheuchzeria palustris	scheuchzeria
Schizachne purpurascens	false melic
Schoenocrambe linifolia	flax-leaved plainsmustard
Scirpus lacustris	great bulrush
Scirpus microcarpus	small-flowered bulrush
Scirpus nevadensis	Nevada bulrush
Scirpus paludosus	alkali bulrush
Scolochloa festucacea	sprangle-top
Scutellaria angustifolia	narrow-leaved skullcap
Scutellaria galericulata	marsh skullcap
Scutellaria lateriflora	blue skullcap
Sedum divergens	spreading stonecrop
Sedum integrifolium	roseroot
Sedum lanceolatum	lance-leaved stonecrop
Sedum oreganum	Oregon stonecrop
Sedum spathulifolium	broad-leaved stonecrop
Sedum stenopetalum	worm-leaved stonecrop
Selaginella densa	compact selaginella
Selaginella selaginoides	low selaginella
Selaginella sibirica	northern selaginella
Selaginella wallacei	Wallace's selaginella
Senecio canus	woolly groundsel
Senecio conterminus	high alpine butterweed
Senecio cymbalarioides	alpine meadow butterweed
Senecio eremophilus	dryland ragwort
Senecio foetidus	sweet-marsh butterweed
Senecio indecorus	rayless mountain butterweed
Senecio integerrimus	western groundsel
Senecio jacobaea	tansy ragwort
Senecio lugens	black-tipped groundsel
Senecio newcombei	Newcombe's butterweed
Senecio pauciflorus	rayless alpine butterweed
Senecio pauperculus	Canadian butterweed
Senecio pseudaureus	streambank butterweed
Senecio streptanthifolius	Rocky Mountain butterweed
Senecio sylvaticus	wood groundsel
Senecio triangularis	arrow-leaved groundsel
Senecio vulgaris	common groundsel
Setaria viridis	green bristlegrass
Shepherdia canadensis	soopolallie
Sibbaldia procumbens	sibbaldia

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Silene acaulis	moss campion
Silene alba	white campion
Silene antirrhina	sleepy catchfly
Silene dichotoma	forked catchfly
Silene *douglasii*	Douglas' campion
Silene menziesii	Menzies' campion
Silene noctiflora	night-flowering catchfly
Silene parryi	Parry's campion
Silene scouleri	Scouler's campion
Silene vulgaris	bladder campion
Sisymbrium altissimum	tall tumble-mustard
Sisymbrium loeselii	Loesel's tumble-mustard
Sisymbrium officinale	hedge mustard
Sisyrinchium californicum	golden-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium douglasii	satin-flower
Sisyrinchium idahoense	Idaho blue-eyed-grass
Sisyrinchium inflatum	purple blue-eyed-grass
Sisyrinchium littorale	shore blue-eyed-grass
Sisyrinchium montanum	mountain blue-eyed-grass
Sisyrinchium septentrionale	northern blue-eyed-grass
Sitanion hystrix	squirreltail grass
Sium sauve	water-parsnip
Smelowskia calycina	alpine smelowskia
Smilacina racemosa	false Solomon's-seal
Smilacina stellata	star-flowered false Solomon's-seal
Smilacina trifolia	three-leaved false Solomon's-seal
Solanum americanum	black nightshade
Solanum dulcamara	bittersweet
Solanum rostratum	buffalo-bur
Solanum triflorum	cut-leaved nightshade
Solidago canadensis	Canada goldenrod
Solidago gigantea	smooth goldenrod
Solidago missouriensis	Missouri goldenrod
Solidago multiradiata	northern goldenrod
Solidago spathulata	spike-like goldenrod
Sonchus arvensis	perennial sow-thistle
Sonchus oleraceus	annual sow-thistle
Sorbus aucuparia	European mountain-ash
Sorbus scopulina	western mountain-ash
Sorbus sitchensis	Sitka mountain-ash
Sparganium emersum	emersed bur-reed
Sparganium emersum var. angustifolium	narrow-leaved bur-reed
Sparganium emersum var. emersum	simple-stemmed bur-reed
Sparganium emersum var. multipedunculatum	floating bur-reed
Sparganium eurycarpum	broad-fruited bur-reed
Sparganium hyperboreum	northern bur-reed
Sparganium minimum	small bur-reed
Spartina gracilis	alkali cordgrass
Spergula arvensis	corn-spurry
Spergularia canadensis	Canadian sand-spurry

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Spergularia macrotheca	beach sand-spurry
Spergularia rubra	red sand-spurry
Sphagnum	sphagnum
Sphagnum capillaceum	common red sphagnum
Sphagnum fuscum	common brown sphagnum
Sphagnum girgensohnii	common green sphagnum
Spiraea betulifolia	birch-leaved spirea
Spiraea densiflora	subalpine spirea
Spiraea douglasii	hardhack
Spiraea douglasii ssp. douglasii	hardhack
Spiraea douglasii ssp. menziesii	pink spirea
Spiraea pyramidata	pyramid spirea
Spiranthes romanzoffiana	ladies' tresses
Spirodela polyrhiza	great duckweed
Sporobolus cryptandrus	sand dropseed
Stachys cooleyae	Cooley's hedge-nettle
Stachys mexicana	Mexican hedge-nettle
Stachys palustris	swamp hedge-nettle
Stellaria calycantha	northern starwort
Stellaria crispa	crisp starwort
Stellaria longifolia	long-leaved starwort
Stellaria longipes	long-stalked starwort
Stellaria media	chickweed
Stenanthium occidentale	mountainbells
Stephanomeria tenuifolia	narrow-leaved skeletonweed
Stipa comata	needle-and-thread grass
Stipa hymenoides	Indian-ricegrass
Stipa occidentalis	stiff needlegrass
Stipa richardsonii	spreading needlegrass
Stipa spartea	porcupinegrass
Stipa viridula	green needlegrass
Stokesiella oreganum	Oregon beaked moss
Streptopus amplexifolius	clasping twistedstalk
Streptopus roseus	rosy twistedstalk
Streptopus streptopoides	small twistedstalk
Suaeda depressa	seablite
Suksdorfia ranunculifolia	buttercup-leaved saxifrage
Suksdorfia violacea	violet saxifrage
Symphoricarpos albus	common snowberry
Symphoricarpos mollis	trailing snowberry
Symphoricarpos occidentalis	western snowberry
Symphoricarpos oreophilus	mountain snowberry
Tanacetum bipinnatum	western dune tansy
Tanacetum vulgare	common tansy
Taraxacum ceratophorum	horned dandelion
Taraxacum laevigatum	red-seeded dandelion
Taraxacum lyratum	horned dandelion
Taraxacum officinale	common dandelion
Taxus brevifolia	western yew

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Tellima grandiflora	tall fringecup
Tetradymia canescens	gray horsebrush
Thalictrum alpinum	alpine meadowrue
Thalictrum occidentale	western meadowrue
Thalictrum sparsiflorum	few-flowered meadowrue
Thalictrum venulosum	veiny meadowrue
Thelypteris phegopteris	beech fern
Thlaspi arvense	field pennycress
Thuja plicata	western redcedar
Tiarella laciniata	cut-leaved foamflower
Tiarella trifoliata	three-leaved foamflower
Tiarella unifoliata	one-leaved foamflower
Tofieldia coccinea	northern false asphodel
Tofieldia glutinosa	sticky false asphodel
Tofieldia pusilla	common false asphodel
Tolmiea menziesii	piggy-back plant
Tomenthypnum nitens	golden fuzzy fen moss
Torreyochloa pauciflora	weak false-manna
Toxicodendron diversilobum	poison-oak
Toxicodendron rydbergii	poison-ivy
Tragopogon dubius	yellow salsify
Tragopogon porrifolius	common salsify
Tragopogon pratensis	meadow salsify
Trautvetteria caroliniensis	false bugbane
Trichophorum alpinum	Hudson Bay clubrush
Trichophorum cespitosum	tufted clubrush
Trientalis europaea	northern starflower
Trientalis latifolia	broad-leaved starflower
Trifolium aureum	yellow clover
Trifolium dubium	small hop clover
Trifolium hybridum	alsike clover
Trifolium pratense	red clover
Trifolium repens	white clover
Triglochin maritimum	seaside arrow-grass
Triglochin palustre	marsh arrow-grass
Trillium ovatum	western trillium
Trisetum cernuum	nodding trisetum
Trisetum spicatum	spike trisetum
Triteleia hyacinthina	fool's-onion
Trollius laxus	globeflower
Tsuga heterophylla	western hemlock
Tsuga mertensiana	mountain hemlock
Typha latifolia	cattail
Ulex europaeus	gorse
Urtica dioica	stinging nettle
Utricularia intermedia	flat-leaved bladderwort
Utricularia minor	lesser bladderwort
Utricularia vulgaris	greater bladderwort

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Vaccinium alaskaense	Alaskan blueberry
Vaccinium caespitosum	dwarf blueberry
Vaccinium deliciosum	blue-leaved huckleberry
Vaccinium membranaceum	black huckleberry
Vaccinium microcarpum	dwarf bog cranberry
Vaccinium myrtilloides	velvet-leaved blueberry
Vaccinium myrtillus	low bilberry
Vaccinium ovalifolium	oval-leaved blueberry
Vaccinium ovatum	evergreen huckleberry
Vaccinium oxycoccos	bog cranberry
Vaccinium parvifolium	red huckleberry
Vaccinium scoparium	grouseberry
Vaccinium uliginosum	bog blueberry
Vaccinium vitis-idaea	lingonberry
Vahlodea atropurpurea	mountain hairgrass
Valeriana dioica	marsh valerian
Valeriana sitchensis	Sitka valerian
Valeriana sitchensis ssp. scouleri	Scouler's Sitka valerian
Veratrum viride	Indian hellebore
Verbascum blattaria	moth mullein
Verbascum phlomoides	woolly mullein
Verbascum thapsus	great mullein
Veronica americana	American brooklime
Veronica anagallis-aquatica	water speedwell
Veronica cusickii	Cusick's speedwell
Veronica filiformis	slender speedwell
Veronica peregrinus	purslane speedwell
Veronica scutellata	marsh speedwell
Veronica serpyllifolia	thyme-leaved speedwell
Veronica wormskjoldii	alpine speedwell
Viburnum edule	highbush-cranberry
Viburnum opulus	American bush-cranberry
Vicia americana	American vetch
Vicia cracca	tufted vetch
Vicia gigantea	giant vetch
Vicia sativa	common vetch
Vicia villosa	hairy vetch
Viola adunca	early blue violet
Viola canadensis	Canada violet
Viola glabella	stream violet
Viola langsdorfii	Alaska violet
Viola macloskeyi	small white violet
Viola nephrophylla	northern bog violet
Viola nuttallii	Nuttall's violet
Viola nuttallii ssp. nuttallii	yellow prairie violet
Viola nuttallii ssp. praemorsa	yellow montane violet
Viola nuttallii ssp. vallicola	yellow sagebrush violet
Viola orbiculata	round-leaved violet
Viola palustris	marsh violet
Viola renifolia	kidney-leaved violet

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Viola sempervirens	trailing yellow violet
Viola septentrionalis	northern violet
Vulpia myuros	rattail fescue
Vulpia octoflora	six-weeks fescue
Woodsia glabella	smooth woodsia
Woodsia oregana	Oregon woodsia
Woodsia scopulina	Rocky Mountain woodsia
Xerophyllum tenax	bear-grass
Zigadenus elegans	mountain death-camas
Zigadenus venenosus	meadow death-camas

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
agoseris, annual	*Agoseris heterophylla*
agoseris, large-flowered	*Agoseris grandiflora*
agoseris, orange	*Agoseris aurantiaca*
agoseris, pale	*Agoseris glauca*
agoseris, tall	*Agoseris elata*
alder, green	*Alnus viridis ssp. fruticosa*
alder, mountain	*Alnus incana ssp. tenuifolia*
alder, red	*Alnus rubra*
alder, Sitka	*Alnus viridis ssp. sinuata*
alfalfa	*Medicago sativa*
alkaligrass, dwarf	*Puccinellia pumila*
alkaligrass, inland	*Puccinellia interior*
alkaligrass, northern	*Puccinellia borealis*
alkaligrass, Nuttall's	*Puccinellia nuttalliana*
alkaligrass, Pacific	*Puccinellia nutkaensis*
alkaligrass, weeping	*Puccinellia distans*
alpine-azalea	*Loiseleuria procumbens*
alpine-wintergreen	*Gaultheria humifusa*
alumroot, meadow	*Heuchera chlorantha*
alumroot, round-leaved	*Heuchera cylindrica*
alumroot, small-flowered	*Heuchera micrantha*
alumroot, smooth	*Heuchera glabra*
alyssum, pale	*Alyssum alyssoides*
American brooklime	*Veronica americana*
anemone, alpine	*Anemone drummondii*
anemone, cut-leaved	*Anemone multifida*
anemone, Lyall's	*Anemone lyallii*
anemone, narcissus	*Anemone narcissiflora*
anemone, northern	*Anemone parviflora*
anemone, yellow	*Anemone richardsonii*
angelica, kneeling	*Angelica genuflexa*
angelica, sharptooth	*Angelica arguta*
antelope-brush	*Purshia tridentata*
apargidium	*Microseris borealis*
apple, Pacific crab	*Malus fusca*
arbutus	*Arbutus menziesii*
arnica, alpine	*Arnica alpina*
arnica, hairy	*Arnica mollis*
arnica, heart-leaved	*Arnica cordifolia*
arnica, meadow	*Arnica chamissonis*
arnica, mountain	*Arnica latifolia*
arnica, orange	*Arnica fulgens*
arnica, Parry's	*Arnica parryi*
arnica, Rydberg's	*Arnica rydbergii*
arnica, streambank	*Arnica amplexicaulis*
arrow-grass, marsh	*Triglochin palustre*
arrow-grass, seaside	*Triglochin maritimum*
asparagus	*Asparagus officinalis*
aspen, trembling	*Populus tremuloides*
asphodel, common false	*Tofieldia pusilla*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
asphodel, northern false	*Tofieldia coccinea*
asphodel, sticky false	*Tofieldia glutinosa*
aster, alpine	*Aster alpinus*
aster, arctic	*Aster sibiricus*
aster, Douglas'	*Aster subspicatus*
aster, Eaton's	*Aster eatonii*
aster, Engelmann's	*Aster engelmannii*
aster, fringed	*Aster ciliolatus*
aster, great northern	*Aster modestus*
aster, leafy	*Aster foliaceus*
aster, meadow	*Aster campestris*
aster, rush	*Aster borealis*
aster, showy	*Aster conspicuus*
aster, tufted white prairie	*Aster pansus*
aster, western	*Aster occidentalis*
avens, caltha-leaved	*Geum calthifolium*
avens, large-leaved	*Geum macrophyllum*
avens, Queen Charlotte	*Geum schofieldii*
avens, Ross'	*Geum rossii*
avens, sharp-toothed	*Geum perincisum*
avens, water	*Geum rivale*
avens, yellow	*Geum aleppicum*
azalea, false	*Menziesia ferruginea*
baby-blue-eyes	*Nemophila menziesii*
balsamroot, arrow-leaved	*Balsamorhiza sagittata*
balsamroot, deltoid	*Balsamorhiza deltoidea*
baneberry	*Actaea rubra*
barley, foxtail	*Hordeum jubatum*
barley, meadow	*Hordeum brachyantherum*
bassia, five-hooked	*Bassia hyssopifolia*
beak-sedge	*Rhynchospora alba*
bear-grass	*Xerophyllum tenax*
bearberry, alpine	*Arctostaphylos alpina*
bearberry, red	*Arctostaphylos rubra*
bedstraw, boreal	*Galium kamtschaticum*
bedstraw, northern	*Galium boreale*
bedstraw, Pacific	*Galium cymosum*
bedstraw, small	*Galium trifidum*
bedstraw, sweet-scented	*Galium triflorum*
beggarticks, nodding	*Bidens cernua*
bentgrass, alpine	*Agrostis humilis*
bentgrass, creeping	*Agrostis stolonifera*
bentgrass, dune	*Agrostis pallens*
bentgrass, hair	*Agrostis scabra*
bentgrass, Idaho	*Agrostis idahoensis*
bentgrass, mountain	*Agrostis variabilis*
bentgrass, northern	*Agrostis aequivalvis*
bentgrass, spike	*Agrostis exarata*
bentgrass, Thurber's	*Agrostis thurberiana*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
bergamot, mint-leaved	*Monarda menthifolia*
bergamot, wild	*Monarda fistulosa var. mollis*
bilberry, low	*Vaccinium myrtillus*
bindweed, beach	*Calystegia soldanella*
bindweed, hedge	*Calystegia sepium*
birch, Alaska paper	*Betula neoalaskana*
birch, paper	*Betula papyrifera*
birch, scrub	*Betula glandulosa*
birch, swamp	*Betula nana*
birch, water	*Betula occidentalis*
bistort, alpine	*Bistorta vivipara*
bistort, American	*Bistorta bistortoides*
bitter-cress, alpine	*Cardamine bellidifolia*
bitter-cress, Brewer's	*Cardamine breweri*
bitter-cress, heart-leaved	*Cardamine cordifolia*
bitter-cress, little western	*Cardamine oligosperma*
bitter-cress, Nuttall's	*Cardamine nuttallii*
bitter-cress, Pennsylvania	*Cardamine pensylvanica*
bitter-cress, Siberian	*Cardamine umbellata*
bitter-cress, western	*Cardamine occidentalis*
bitterroot	*Lewisia rediviva*
bittersweet	*Solanum dulcamara*
blackberry, evergreen	*Rubus laciniatus*
blackberry, Himalayan	*Rubus discolor*
blackberry, trailing	*Rubus ursinus*
bladderpod, Columbia	*Lesquerella douglasii*
bladderwort, flat-leaved	*Utricularia intermedia*
bladderwort, greater	*Utricularia vulgaris*
bladderwort, lesser	*Utricularia minor*
blazing-star	*Mentzelia laevicaulis*
bleeding heart	*Dicentra formosa*
blinks	*Montia fontana*
blue-eyed Mary, large-flowered	*Collinsia grandiflora*
blue-eyed Mary, small-flowered	*Collinsia parviflora*
blue-eyed-grass, Idaho	*Sisyrinchium idahoense*
blue-eyed-grass, mountain	*Sisyrinchium montanum*
blue-eyed-grass, northern	*Sisyrinchium septentrionale*
blue-eyed-grass, purple	*Sisyrinchium inflatum*
blue-eyed-grass, shore	*Sisyrinchium littorale*
blue-mustard	*Chorispora tenella*
bluebells, long-flowered	*Mertensia longiflora*
bluebells, sea	*Mertensia maritima*
bluebells, tall	*Mertensia paniculata*
blueberry, Alaskan	*Vaccinium alaskaense*
blueberry, bog	*Vaccinium uliginosum*
blueberry, dwarf	*Vaccinium caespitosum*
blueberry, oval-leaved	*Vaccinium ovalifolium*
blueberry, velvet-leaved	*Vaccinium myrtilloides*
bluegrass, alkali	*Poa juncifolia*
bluegrass, alpine	*Poa alpina*
bluegrass, annual	*Poa annua*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
bluegrass, arctic	*Poa arctica*
bluegrass, bog	*Poa leptocoma*
bluegrass, bulbous	*Poa bulbosa*
bluegrass, Canada	*Poa compressa*
bluegrass, Canby's	*Poa canbyi*
bluegrass, curly	*Poa incurva*
bluegrass, Cusick's	*Poa cusickii*
bluegrass, fowl	*Poa palustris*
bluegrass, glaucous	*Poa glauca*
bluegrass, hairy	*Poa lanata*
bluegrass, inland	*Poa interior*
bluegrass, Kentucky	*Poa pratensis*
bluegrass, lax-flowered	*Poa laxiflora*
bluegrass, Letterman's	*Poa lettermanii*
bluegrass, Nevada	*Poa nevadensis*
bluegrass, nodding	*Poa reflexa*
bluegrass, Pacific	*Poa gracillima*
bluegrass, pale-leaved	*Poa glaucifolia*
bluegrass, Patterson's	*Poa pattersonii*
bluegrass, roughstalk	*Poa trivialis*
bluegrass, Sandberg's	*Poa sandbergii*
bluegrass, timberline	*Poa rupicola*
bluegrass, Trinius'	*Poa stenantha*
bluegrass, Wheeler's	*Poa nervosa*
bluegrass, wood	*Poa nemoralis*
bluejoint	*Calamagrostis canadensis*
bog-laurel	*Kalmia microphylla ssp. occidentalis*
bog-laurel, alpine	*Kalmia microphylla spp. microphylla*
bog-orchid, green-flowered	*Platanthera hyperborea*
bog-orchid, slender	*Platanthera stricta*
bog-orchid, small	*Platanthera chorisiana*
bog-orchid, white	*Platanthera dilatata*
bog-rosemary	*Andromeda polifolia*
boykinia, coast	*Boykinia occidentalis*
bracken	*Pteridium aquilinum*
bramble, five-leaved	*Rubus pedatus*
bramble, snow	*Rubus nivalis*
bristlegrass, green	*Setaria viridis*
brome, Alaska	*Bromus sitchensis*
brome, California	*Bromus carinatus*
brome, Columbia	*Bromus vulgaris*
brome, fringed	*Bromus ciliatus*
brome, nodding	*Bromus anomalus*
brome, pumpelly	*Bromus inermis ssp. pumpellianus*
brome, smooth	*Bromus inermis ssp. inermis*
brome, soft	*Bromus mollis*
broom, Scotch	*Cytisus scoparius*
broomrape, California	*Orobanche californica*
broomrape, clustered	*Orobanche fasciculata*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
broomrape, naked	*Orobanche uniflora*
brown-eyed Susan	*Gaillardia aristata*
buckbean	*Menyanthes trifoliata*
buckthorn, alder-leaved	*Rhamnus alnifolius*
buckwheat, cushion	*Eriogonum ovalifolium*
buckwheat, parsnip-flowered	*Eriogonum heracleoides*
buckwheat, snow	*Eriogonum niveum*
buckwheat, sulfur	*Eriogonum umbellatum*
buckwheat, yellow	*Eriogonum flavum*
buffalo-bur	*Solanum rostratum*
bugbane, false	*Trautvetteria caroliniensis*
bugloss, viper's	*Echium vulgare*
bulrush, alkali	*Scirpus paludosus*
bulrush, great	*Scirpus lacustris*
bulrush, Nevada	*Scirpus nevadensis*
bulrush, small-flowered	*Scirpus microcarpus*
bunchberry	*Cornus canadensis*
bunchberry, cordilleran	*Cornus unalaschkensis*
bur-reed, broad-fruited	*Sparganium eurycarpum*
bur-reed, emersed	*Sparganium emersum*
bur-reed, floating	*Sparganium emersum var. multipedunculatum*
bur-reed, narrow-leaved	*Sparganium emersum var. angustifolium*
bur-reed, northern	*Sparganium hyperboreum*
bur-reed, simple-stemmed	*Sparganium emersum var. emersum*
bur-reed, small	*Sparganium minimum*
burdock, common	*Arctium minus*
burdock, great	*Arctium lappa*
burnet, annual	*Sanguisorba annua*
burnet, great	*Sanguisorba officinalis*
burnet, Menzies'	*Sanguisorba menziesii*
burnet, Sitka	*Sanguisorba canadensis*
burweed, silver	*Ambrosia chamissonis*
bush-cranberry, American	*Viburnum opulus*
butter-and-eggs	*Linaria vulgare*
buttercup, birdfoot	*Ranunculus pedatifidus*
buttercup, celery-leaved	*Ranunculus sceleratus*
buttercup, Cooley's	*Ranunculus cooleyae*
buttercup, creeping	*Ranunculus repens*
buttercup, far-northern	*Ranunculus hyperboreus*
buttercup, heart-leaved	*Ranunculus cardiophyllus*
buttercup, kidney-leaved	*Ranunculus abortivus*
buttercup, Lapland	*Ranunculus lapponicus*
buttercup, little	*Ranunculus uncinatus*
buttercup, Macoun's	*Ranunculus macounii*
buttercup, meadow	*Ranunculus acris*
buttercup, modest	*Ranunculus verecundus*
buttercup, Pensylvania	*Ranunculus pensylvanicus*
buttercup, sagebrush	*Ranunculus glaberrimus*
buttercup, shore	*Ranunculus cymbalaria*
buttercup, snow	*Ranunculus nivalis*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
buttercup, spear-leaved	*Ranunculus reptans*
buttercup, straight-beaked	*Ranunculus orthorhynchus*
buttercup, subalpine	*Ranunculus eschscholtzii*
buttercup, unlovely	*Ranunculus inamoenus*
buttercup, western	*Ranunculus occidentalis*
butterweed, alpine meadow	*Senecio cymbalarioides*
butterweed, Canadian	*Senecio pauperculus*
butterweed, high alpine	*Senecio conterminus*
butterweed, Newcombe's	*Senecio newcombei*
butterweed, rayless alpine	*Senecio pauciflorus*
butterweed, rayless mountain	*Senecio indecorus*
butterweed, Rocky Mountain	*Senecio streptanthifolius*
butterweed, streambank	*Senecio pseudaureus*
butterweed, sweet-marsh	*Senecio foetidus*
butterwort	*Pinguicula vulgaris*
cactus, brittle prickly-pear	*Opuntia fragilis*
cactus, plains prickly-pear	*Opuntia polyacantha*
camas, common	*Camassia quamash*
camas, great	*Camassia leichtlinii*
campion, bladder	*Silene vulgaris*
campion, Douglas'	*Silene douglasii*
campion, Menzies'	*Silene menziesii*
campion, moss	*Silene acaulis*
campion, Parry's	*Silene parryi*
campion, rose	*Lychnis coronaria*
campion, Scouler's	*Silene scouleri*
campion, white	*Silene alba*
canarygrass	*Phalaris canariensis*
canarygrass, reed	*Phalaris arundinacea*
candystick	*Allotropa virgata*
carrot, American wild	*Daucus pusillus*
carrot, wild	*Daucus carota*
cascara	*Rhamnus purshianus*
cat's-ear, hairy	*Hypochaeris radicata*
cat's-ear, smooth	*Hypochaeris glabra*
catchfly, forked	*Silene dichotoma*
catchfly, night-flowering	*Silene noctiflora*
catchfly, sleepy	*Silene antirrhina*
cattail	*Typha latifolia*
ceanothus, redstem	*Ceanothus sanguineus*
chamaerhodos	*Chamaerhodos erecta*
chamomile, corn	*Anthemis arvensis*
chamomile, yellow	*Anthemis tinctoria*
cheatgrass	*Bromus tectorum*
cherry, bitter	*Prunus emarginata*
cherry, choke	*Prunus virginiana*
cherry, pin	*Prunus pensylvanica*
chickweed	*Stellaria media*
chickweed, Bering	*Cerastium beeringianum*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
chickweed, field	*Cerastium arvense*
chickweed, Fischer's	*Cerastium fischerianum*
chickweed, mouse-ear	*Cerastium fontanum*
chicory	*Cichorium intybus*
chives, wild	*Allium schoenoprasum*
cinquefoil, arctic	*Potentilla hyparctica*
cinquefoil, brook	*Potentilla rivalis*
cinquefoil, diverse-leaved	*Potentilla diversifolia*
cinquefoil, Drummond's	*Potentilla drummondii*
cinquefoil, fan-leaved	*Potentilla flabellifolia*
cinquefoil, five-leaved	*Potentilla quinquefolia*
cinquefoil, graceful	*Potentilla gracilis*
cinquefoil, Hooker's	*Potentilla hookeriana*
cinquefoil, marsh	*Potentilla palustris*
cinquefoil, Norwegian	*Potentilla norvegica*
cinquefoil, one-flowered	*Potentilla uniflora*
cinquefoil, prairie	*Potentilla pensylvanica*
cinquefoil, sheep	*Potentilla ovina*
cinquefoil, shrubby	*Potentilla fruticosa*
cinquefoil, silvery	*Potentilla argentea*
cinquefoil, snow	*Potentilla nivea*
cinquefoil, sticky	*Potentilla glandulosa*
cinquefoil, villous	*Potentilla villosa*
cinquefoil, white	*Potentilla arguta*
cinquefoil, woolly	*Potentilla hippiana*
cleavers	*Galium aparine*
clematis, blue	*Clematis occidentalis*
clematis, white	*Clematis ligusticifolia*
cliff-brake, smooth	*Pellaea glabella*
cloudberry	*Rubus chamaemorus*
clover, alsike	*Trifolium hybridum*
clover, red	*Trifolium pratense*
clover, small hop	*Trifolium dubium*
clover, white	*Trifolium repens*
clover, yellow	*Trifolium aureum*
clubmoss, Alaska	*Lycopodium sitchense*
clubmoss, alpine	*Lycopodium alpinum*
clubmoss, fir	*Huperzia selago*
clubmoss, running	*Lycopodium clavatum*
clubmoss, stiff	*Lycopodium annotinum*
clubrush, Hudson Bay	*Trichophorum alpinum*
clubrush, tufted	*Trichophorum cespitosum*
collomia, large-flowered	*Collomia grandiflora*
collomia, narrow-leaved	*Collomia linearis*
collomia, vari-leaved	*Collomia heterophylla*
coltsfoot, arctic	*Petasites nivalis*
coltsfoot, arrow-leaved	*Petasites sagittatus*
coltsfoot, palmate	*Petasites palmatus*
coltsfoot, sweet	*Petasites frigidus*
columbine, blue	*Aquilegia brevistyla*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
columbine, red	*Aquilegia formosa*
columbine, yellow	*Aquilegia flavescens*
comandra, pale	*Comandra umbellata*
coontail	*Ceratophyllum demersum*
copperbush	*Cladothamnus pyroliflorus*
coralroot, spotted	*Corallorhiza maculata*
coralroot, spotted	*Corallorhiza maculata ssp. maculata*
coralroot, striped	*Corallorhiza striata*
coralroot, western	*Corallorhiza maculata ssp. mertensiana*
coralroot, yellow	*Corallorhiza trifida*
cordgrass, alkali	*Spartina gracilis*
corn-spurry	*Spergula arvensis*
cornflower	*Centaurea cyanus*
corydalis, blue	*Corydalis pauciflora*
corydalis, golden	*Corydalis aurea*
corydalis, pink	*Corydalis sempervirens*
cotton-grass, Chamisso's	*Eriophorum chamissonis*
cotton-grass, green-keeled	*Eriophorum viridicarinatum*
cotton-grass, narrow-leaved	*Eriophorum angustifolium*
cotton-grass, Scheuchzer's	*Eriophorum scheuchzeri*
cotton-grass, sheathed	*Eriophorum vaginatum*
cotton-grass, short-anthered	*Eriophorum brachyantherum*
cotton-grass, slender	*Eriophorum gracile*
cottonwood, black	*Populus balsamifera ssp. trichocarpa*
cow-parnsip	*Heracleum sphondylium*
cow-wheat	*Melampyrum lineare*
cranberry, bog	*Vaccinium oxycoccos*
cranberry, dwarf bog	*Vaccinium microcarpum*
creeping-snowberry	*Gaultheria hispidula*
cress, blunt-leaved yellow	*Rorippa curvipes*
cress, creeping yellow	*Rorippa sylvestris*
crowberry	*Empetrum nigrum*
cudweed, cotton-batting	*Gnaphalium chilense*
cudweed, marsh	*Gnaphalium uliginosum*
cudweed, purple	*Gnaphalium purpureum*
currant, maple-*leaved*	*Ribes howellii*
currant, northern black	*Ribes hudsonianum*
currant, red swamp	*Ribes triste*
currant, red-flowering	*Ribes sanguineum*
currant, skunk	*Ribes glandulosum*
currant, squaw	*Ribes cereum*
currant, sticky	*Ribes viscosissimum*
currant, stink	*Ribes bracteosum*
currant, trailing black	*Ribes laxiflorum*
daisy, cut-leaved	*Erigeron compositus*
daisy, English	*Bellis perennis*
daisy, large-flowered	*Erigeron grandiflorus*
daisy, oxeye	*Leucanthemum vulgare*
daisy, smooth	*Erigeron glabellus*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
daisy, subalpine	*Erigeron peregrinus*
dandelion, common	*Taraxacum officinale*
dandelion, horned	*Taraxacum ceratophorum (lyratum)*
dandelion, red-seeded	*Taraxacum laevigatum*
dead-nettle, common	*Lamium amplexicaule*
death-camas, meadow	*Zigadenus venenosus*
death-camas, mountain	*Zigadenus elegans*
deer-cabbage	*Fauria crista-galli*
desert-parsley, barestem	*Lomatium nudicaule*
desert-parsley, fern-leaved	*Lomatium dissectum*
desert-parsley, Geyer's	*Lomatium geyeri*
desert-parsley, Gorman's	*Lomatium gormanii*
desert-parsley, large-fruited	*Lomatium macrocarpum*
desert-parsley, narrow-leaved	*Lomatium triternatum*
desert-parsley, swale	*Lomatium ambiguum*
devil's club	*Oplopanax horridus*
dock, broad-leaved	*Rumex obtusifolius*
dock, curly	*Rumex crispus*
dock, golden	*Rumex maritimus*
dock, western	*Rumex occidentalis*
dogbane, hemp	*Apocynum cannabinum*
dogbane, spreading	*Apocynum androsaemifolium*
dogstail, hedgehog	*Cynosurus echinatus*
dogwood, red-osier	*Cornus sericea*
dogwood, western flowering	*Cornus nuttallii*
Douglas-fir	*Pseudotsuga menziesii*
Douglas-fir, coast	*Pseudotsuga menziesii var. menziesii*
Douglas-fir, interior	*Pseudotsuga menziesii var. glauca*
draba, Alaska	*Draba stenoloba*
draba, Carolina	*Draba reptans**
draba, few-seeded	*Draba oligosperma*
draba, golden	*Draba aurea*
draba, gray-leaved	*Draba cinerea*
draba, lance-fruited	*Draba lonchocarpa*
draba, lance-leaved	*Draba cana*
draba, Nuttall's	*Draba densifolia*
draba, Payson's	*Draba paysonii*
draba, smooth	*Draba glabella*
draba, tall	*Draba praealta*
draba, thick-leaved	*Draba crassifolia*
draba, woods	*Draba nemorosa*
draba, Yellowstone	*Draba incerta*
dragonhead, American	*Dracocephalum parviflorum*
dropseed, sand	*Sporobolus cryptandrus*
duckweed, common	*Lemna minor*
duckweed, great	*Spirodela polyrhiza*
duckweed, ivy-leaved	*Lemna trisulca*
elderberry, blue	*Sambucus cerulea*
elderberry, red	*Sambucus racemosa*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
elephant's head	*Pedicularis groenlandica*
eriophyllum, woolly	*Eriophyllum lanatum*
evening-primrose, pale	*Oenothera pallida*
evening-primrose, yellow	*Oenothera depressa*
fairy-candelabra, northern	*Androsace septentrionalis*
fairybells, Hooker's	*Disporum hookeri*
fairybells, rough-fruited	*Disporum trachycarpum*
fairybells, Smith's	*Disporum smithii*
fairyslipper	*Calypso bulbosa*
false Solomon's-seal	*Smilacina racemosa*
false Solomon's-seal, star-flowered	*Smilacina stellata*
false Solomon's-seal, three-leaved	*Smilacina trifolia*
false-manna, weak	*Torreyochloa pauciflora*
falsebox	*Paxistima myrsinites*
falseflax, little-podded	*Camelina microcarpa*
feathermoss, red-stemmed	*Pleurozium schreberi*
fern, beech	*Thelypteris phegopteris*
fern, Braun's holly	*Polystichum braunii*
fern, deer	*Blechnum spicant*
fern, Fees' lip	*Cheilanthes feei*
fern, fragile	*Cystopteris fragilis*
fern, fragrant shield	*Dryopteris fragrans*
fern, lady	*Athyrium filix-femina*
fern, leathery grape	*Botrychium multifidum*
fern, licorice	*Polypodium glycyrrhiza*
fern, maidenhair	*Adiantum pedatum*
fern, male	*Dryopteris filix-mas*
fern, mountain bladder	*Cystopteris montana*
fern, mountain holly	*Polystichum lonchitis*
fern, northern grape	*Botrychium boreale*
fern, oak	*Gymnocarpium dryopteris*
fern, ostrich	*Matteuccia struthiopteris*
fern, parsley	*Cryptogramma crispa*
fern, rattlesnake	*Botrychium virginianum*
fern, spiny wood	*Dryopteris assimilis*
fern, sword	*Polystichum munitum*
fescue, alpine	*Festuca brachyphylla*
fescue, Altai	*Festuca altaica*
fescue, Baffin	*Festuca baffinensis*
fescue, bearded	*Festuca subulata*
fescue, crinkle-awned	*Festuca subuliflora*
fescue, green	*Festuca viridula*
fescue, Idaho	*Festuca idahoensis*
fescue, meadow	*Festuca pratensis*
fescue, rattail	*Vulpia myuros*
fescue, red	*Festuca rubra*
fescue, Rocky Mountain	*Festuca saximontana*
fescue, rough	*Festuca scabrella*
fescue, six-weeks	*Vulpia octoflora*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
fescue, tall	*Festuca arundinacea*
fescue, western	*Festuca occidentalis*
fiddleneck, small-flowered	*Amsinckia menziesii*
fir, amabilis	*Abies amabilis*
fir, grand	*Abies grandis*
fir, subalpine	*Abies lasiocarpa*
fireweed	*Epilobium angustifolium*
flax, wild blue	*Linum lewisii*
flaxflower, Harkness'	*Linanthus harknessii*
flaxflower, northern	*Linanthus septentrionalis*
fleabane, bitter	*Erigeron acris*
fleabane, golden	*Erigeron aureus*
fleabane, line-leaved	*Erigeron linearis*
fleabane, long-leaved	*Erigeron corymbosus*
fleabane, Philadelphia	*Erigeron philadelphicus*
fleabane, rough-stemmed	*Erigeron strigosus*
fleabane, shaggy	*Erigeron pumilus*
fleabane, showy	*Erigeron speciosus*
fleabane, spear-leaved	*Erigeron lonchophyllus*
fleabane, spreading	*Erigeron divergens*
fleabane, thread-leaved	*Erigeron filifolius*
fleabane, trailing	*Erigeron flagellaris*
fleabane, tufted	*Erigeron caespitosus*
flixweed	*Descurainia sophia*
foamflower, cut-leaved	*Tiarella laciniata*
foamflower, one-leaved	*Tiarella unifoliata*
foamflower, three-leaved	*Tiarella trifoliata*
fool's-onion	*Triteleia hyacinthina*
forget-me-not, blue	*Myosotis stricta*
forget-me-not, common	*Myosotis scorpioides*
forget-me-not, field	*Myosotis arvensis*
forget-me-not, mountain	*Myosotis asiatica*
forget-me-not, small-flowered	*Myosotis laxa*
forget-me-not, spring	*Myosotis verna*
forget-me-not, wood	*Myosotis sylvatica*
foxglove	*Digitalis purpurea*
fringecup, tall	*Tellima grandiflora*
gentian, broad-petalled	*Gentiana platypetala*
gentian, four-parted	*Gentianella propinqua*
gentian, glaucous	*Gentiana glauca*
gentian, king	*Gentiana sceptrum*
gentian, moss	*Gentiana prostrata*
gentian, mountain bog	*Gentiana calycosa*
gentian, northern	*Gentianella amarella*
gentian, prairie	*Gentiana affinis*
gentian, slender	*Gentianella tenella*
gentian, swamp	*Gentiana douglasiana*
geranium, Bicknell's	*Geranium bicknellii*
geranium, Carolina	*Geranium carolinianum*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
geranium, dovefoot	*Geranium molle*
geranium, northern	*Geranium erianthum*
geranium, Robert	*Geranium robertianum*
geranium, sticky	*Geranium viscosissimum*
geranium, white	*Geranium richardsonii*
gilia, globe	*Gilia capitata*
gilia, scarlet	*Ipomopsis aggregata*
glasswort, European	*Salicornia europaea*
glasswort, green European	*Salicornia europaea ssp. europaea*
glasswort, red European	*Salicornia europaea ssp. rubra*
globeflower	*Trollius laxus*
gnome-plant	*Hemitomes congestum*
goatsbeard	*Aruncus dioicus*
golden-aster, hairy	*Heterotheca villosa*
golden-eyed-grass	*Sisyrinchium californicum*
golden-saxifrage, northern	*Chrysosplenium tetrandrum*
goldenrod, Canada	*Solidago canadensis*
goldenrod, Missouri	*Solidago missouriensis*
goldenrod, northern	*Solidago multiradiata*
goldenrod, smooth	*Solidago gigantea*
goldenrod, spike-like	*Solidago spathulata*
goldenweed, Lyall's	*Haplopappus lyallii*
goldthread, fern-leaved	*Coptis aspleniifolia*
goldthread, three-leaved	*Coptis trifolia*
gooseberry, black	*Ribes lacustre*
gooseberry, gummy	*Ribes lobbii*
gooseberry, Idaho	*Ribes irriguum*
gooseberry, mountain	*Ribes montigenum*
gooseberry, northern	*Ribes oxyacanthoides*
gooseberry, white-stemmed	*Ribes inerme*
gooseberry, wild	*Ribes divaricatum*
goosefoot, red	*Chenopodium rubrum*
gorse	*Ulex europaeus*
grama, blue	*Bouteloua gracilis*
grass, needle-and-thread	*Stipa comata*
grass, squirreltail	*Sitanion hystrix*
grass-of-Parnassus, fringed	*Parnassia fimbriata*
grass-of-Parnassus, Kotzebue's	*Parnassia kotzebuei*
grass-of-Parnassus, northern	*Parnassia palustris*
grass-of-Parnassus, small-flowered	*Parnassia parviflora*
gromwell, yellow	*Lithospermum incisum*
ground-cedar	*Lycopodium complanatum*
ground-pine	*Lycopodium obscurum*
groundcone	*Boschniakia hookeri*
groundsel, arrow-leaved	*Senecio triangularis*
groundsel, black-tipped	*Senecio lugens*
groundsel, common	*Senecio vulgaris*
groundsel, western	*Senecio integerrimus*
groundsel, wood	*Senecio sylvaticus*
groundsel, woolly	*Senecio canus*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
grouseberry	*Vaccinium scoparium*
gumweed, curly-cup	*Grindelia squarrosa*
gumweed, low	*Grindelia nana*
gumweed, Puget Sound	*Grindelia integrifolia*
hairgrass, early	*Aira praecox*
hairgrass, mountain	*Vahlodea atropurpurea*
hairgrass, silver	*Aira caryophyllea*
hairgrass, slender	*Deschampsia elongata*
hairgrass, tufted	*Deschampsia cespitosa*
hardhack	*Spiraea douglasii*
hardhack	*Spiraea douglasii ssp. douglasii*
harebell, common	*Campanula rotundifolia*
harebell, mountain	*Campanula lasiocarpa*
harebell, Scouler's	*Campanula scouleri*
hawksbeard, annual	*Crepis tectorum*
hawksbeard, elegant	*Crepis elegans*
hawksbeard, gray	*Crepis intermedia*
hawksbeard, slender	*Crepis atrabarba*
hawksbeard, smooth	*Crepis capillaris*
hawksbeard, western	*Crepis occidentalis*
hawkweed, Canada	*Hieracium canadense*
hawkweed, hound's-tongue	*Hieracium cynoglossoides*
hawkweed, narrow-leaved	*Hieracium umbellatum*
hawkweed, orange	*Hieracium aurantiacum*
hawkweed, Scouler's	*Hieracium scouleri*
hawkweed, slender	*Hieracium gracile*
hawkweed, western	*Hieracium albertinum*
hawkweed, white-flowered	*Hieracium albiflorum*
hawkweed, woolly	*Hieracium triste*
hawthorn, black	*Crataegus douglasii*
hawthorn, common	*Crataegus monogyna*
hawthorn, red	*Crataegus columbiana*
hazelnut, beaked	*Corylus cornuta*
hedge-nettle, Cooley's	*Stachys cooleyae*
hedge-nettle, Mexican	*Stachys mexicana*
hedge-nettle, swamp	*Stachys palustris*
hedysarum, alpine	*Hedysarum alpinum*
hedysarum, northern	*Hedysarum boreale*
hedysarum, yellow	*Hedysarum sulphurescens*
hellebore, Indian	*Veratrum viride*
hemlock, mountain	*Tsuga mertensiana*
hemlock, western	*Tsuga heterophylla*
hemp-nettle, common	*Galeopsis tetrahit*
highbush-cranberry	*Viburnum edule*
honeysuckle, hairy	*Lonicera hispidula*
honeysuckle, red	*Lonicera dioica*
honeysuckle, Utah	*Lonicera utahensis*
honeysuckle, western trumpet	*Lonicera ciliosa*
horsebrush, gray	*Tetradymia canescens*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
horsetail, common	*Equisetum arvense*
horsetail, giant	*Equisetum telmateia*
horsetail, marsh	*Equisetum palustre*
horsetail, meadow	*Equisetum pratense*
horsetail, swamp	*Equisetum fluviatile*
horsetail, wood	*Equisetum sylvaticum*
horseweed	*Conyza canadensis*
hound's-tongue, common	*Cynoglossum officinale*
hound's-tongue, northern	*Cynoglossum boreale*
huckleberry, black	*Vaccinium membranaceum*
huckleberry, blue-leaved	*Vaccinium deliciosum*
huckleberry, evergreen	*Vaccinium ovatum*
huckleberry, red	*Vaccinium parvifolium*
Indian-pipe	*Monotropa uniflora*
Indian-plum	*Oemleria cerasiformis*
Indian-ricegrass	*Stipa hymenoides*
Indian-wheat	*Plantago patagonica*
iris, western blue	*Iris missouriensis*
iris, yellow	*Iris pseudacorus*
Jacob's-ladder, annual	*Polemonium micranthum*
Jacob's-ladder, elegant	*Polemonium elegans*
Jacob's-ladder, northern	*Polemonium boreale*
Jacob's-ladder, showy	*Polemonium pulcherrimum*
Jacob's-ladder, sticky	*Polemonium viscosum*
Jacob's-ladder, tall	*Polemonium caeruleum*
junegrass	*Koeleria macrantha*
juniper, common	*Juniperus communis*
juniper, creeping	*Juniperus horizontalis*
juniper, Rocky Mountain	*Juniperus scopulorum*
kinnikinnick	*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*
knapweed, black	*Centaurea nigra*
knapweed, diffuse	*Centaurea diffusa*
knapweed, Russian	*Centaurea repens*
knapweed, spotted	*Centaurea maculosa*
knight's plume	*Ptilium crista-castrensis*
knotweed, beach	*Polygonum paronychia*
knotweed, Douglas'	*Polygonum douglasii*
knotweed, Fowler's	*Polygonum fowleri*
knotweed, Kellogg's	*Polygonum kelloggii*
knotweed, leafy dwarf	*Polygonum minimum*
knotweed, Nuttall's	*Polygonum nuttallii*
knotweed, prostrate	*Polygonum aviculare*
knotweed, spurry	*Polygonum spergulariiforme*
knotweed, wiry	*Polygonum majus*
knotweed, yellow-flowered	*Polygonum ramosissimum*
kobresia, Bellard's	*Kobresia myosuroides*
kobresia, simple	*Kobresia simpliciuscula*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
Labrador tea	*Ledum groenlandicum*
Labrador tea, northern	*Ledum palustre*
ladies' tresses	*Spiranthes romanzoffiana*
lady's-thumb	*Polygonum persicaria*
ladyslipper, mountain	*Cypripedium montanum*
ladyslipper, sparrow's-egg	*Cypripedium passerinum*
ladyslipper, yellow	*Cypripedium calceolus*
lamb's-quarters	*Chenopodium album*
larch, alpine	*Larix lyallii*
larch, western	*Larix occidentalis*
larkspur, Menzies'	*Delphinium menziesii*
larkspur, Montana	*Delphinium bicolor*
larkspur, tall	*Delphinium glaucum*
larkspur, upland	*Delphinium nuttallianum*
leatherleaf	*Chamaedaphne calyculata*
lemonweed	*Lithospermum ruderale*
lettuce, blue	*Lactuca tatarica ssp. pulchella*
lettuce, tall blue	*Lactuca biennis*
lewisia, alpine	*Lewisia pygmaea*
lichen, dog	*Peltigera canina*
lichen, reindeer	*Cladina rangiferina*
lilaeopsis, western	*Lilaeopsis occidentalis*
lily, alp	*Lloydia serotina*
lily, chocolate	*Fritillaria lanceolata*
lily, glacier	*Erythronium grandiflorum*
lily, pink fawn	*Erythronium revolutum*
lily, sagebrush mariposa	*Calochortus macrocarpus*
lily, threespot mariposa	*Calochortus apiculatus*
lily, tiger	*Lilium columbianum*
lily, white fawn	*Erythronium oregonum*
lily, wood	*Lilium philadelphicum*
lily-of-the-valley, false	*Maianthemum dilatatum*
lily-of-the-valley, wild	*Maianthemum canadense*
lingonberry	*Vaccinium vitis-idaea*
liverwort, common leafy	*Barbilophozia lycopodioides*
liverwort, floating	*Ricciocarpos natans*
lobelia, water	*Lobelia dortmanna*
locoweed, blackish	*Oxytropis nigrescens*
locoweed, field	*Oxytropis campestris*
locoweed, pendant-podded	*Oxytropis deflexa*
locoweed, showy	*Oxytropis splendens*
locoweed, silky	*Oxytropis sericea*
locoweed, stalked-pod	*Oxytropis podocarpa*
locust, black	*Robinia pseudoacacia*
loosestrife, tufted	*Lysimachia thyrsiflora*
lousewort, bird's-beak	*Pedicularis ornithorhyncha*
lousewort, boreal	*Pedicularis macrodonta*
lousewort, bracted	*Pedicularis bracteosa*
lousewort, capitate	*Pedicularis capitata*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
lousewort, coil-beaked	*Pedicularis contorta*
lousewort, Labrador	*Pedicularis labradorica*
lousewort, Langsdorf's	*Pedicularis langsdorfii*
lousewort, sickletop	*Pedicularis racemosa*
lousewort, small-flowered	*Pedicularis parviflora*
lovage, Calder's	*Ligusticum calderi*
lovage, Canby's	*Ligusticum canbyi*
lovage, Gray's	*Ligusticum grayi*
lungwort	*Lobaria pulmonaria*
lupine, arctic	*Lupinus arcticus*
lupine, bigleaf	*Lupinus burkei*
lupine, large-leaved	*Lupinus polyphyllus*
lupine, Nootka	*Lupinus nootkatensis*
lupine, prairie	*Lupinus lepidus*
lupine, seashore	*Lupinus littoralis*
lupine, silky	*Lupinus sericeus*
lupine, sulphur	*Lupinus sulphureus*
lupine, two-coloured	*Lupinus bicolor*
mannagrass, fowl	*Glyceria striata*
mannagrass, northern	*Glyceria borealis*
mannagrass, reed	*Glyceria grandis*
mannagrass, tall	*Glyceria elata*
mannagrass, western	*Glyceria occidentalis*
manzanita, hairy	*Arctostaphylos columbiana*
maple, bigleaf	*Acer macrophyllum*
maple, Douglas	*Acer glabrum*
maple, vine	*Acer circinatum*
mare's-tail	*Hippuris vulgaris*
marsh-marigold, alpine white	*Caltha leptosepala var. leptosepala*
marsh-marigold, two-flowered white	*Caltha leptosepala var. biflora*
marsh-marigold, white	*Caltha leptosepala*
meadow-foxtail	*Alopecurus pratensis*
meadow-foxtail, creeping	*Alopecurus arundinaceus**
meadow-foxtail, little	*Alopecurus aequalis*
meadow-foxtail, water	*Alopecurus geniculatus*
meadowrue, alpine	*Thalictrum alpinum*
meadowrue, few-flowered	*Thalictrum sparsiflorum*
meadowrue, veiny	*Thalictrum venulosum*
meadowrue, western	*Thalictrum occidentale*
medic, black	*Medicago lupulina*
melic, false	*Schizachne purpurascens*
melic, Smith's	*Melica smithii*
mentzelia, small-flowered	*Mentzelia albicaulis*
microseris, nodding	*Microseris nutans*
milk-vetch, alpine	*Astragalus alpinus*
milk-vetch, American	*Astragalus americanus*
milk-vetch, Canada	*Astragalus canadensis*
milk-vetch, elegant	*Astragalus eucosmus*
milk-vetch, field	*Astragalus agrestis*
milk-vetch, hillside	*Astragalus collinus*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
milk-vetch, Indian	*Astragalus aboriginum*
milk-vetch, lotus	*Astragalus lotiflorus*
milk-vetch, pulse	*Astragalus tenellus*
milk-vetch, Robbins'	*Astragalus robbinsii*
milk-vetch, threadstalk	*Astragalus filipes*
milk-vetch, timber	*Astragalus miser*
milk-vetch, Weiser	*Astragalus beckwithii*
milk-vetch, woollypod	*Astragalus purshii*
milkweed, showy	*Asclepias speciosa*
miner's-lettuce	*Claytonia perfoliata*
miner's-lettuce, Siberian	*Claytonia sibirica*
mint, field	*Mentha arvensis*
mistletoe, western dwarf	*Arceuthobium campylopodum*
mistmaiden, Sitka	*Romanzoffia sitchensis*
mitrewort, Brewer's	*Mitella breweri*
mitrewort, common	*Mitella nuda*
mitrewort, five-stamened	*Mitella pentandra*
mitrewort, oval-leaved	*Mitella ovalis*
mitrewort, three-toothed	*Mitella trifida*
mock-orange	*Philadelphus lewisii*
monkey-flower, chickweed	*Mimulus alsinoides*
monkey-flower, Haida	*Mimulus guttatus ssp. haidensis*
monkey-flower, mountain	*Mimulus tilingii*
monkey-flower, pink	*Mimulus lewisii*
monkey-flower, purple-stemmed	*Mimulus floribundus*
monkey-flower, yellow	*Mimulus guttatus*
monkey-flower, yellow	*Mimulus guttatus ssp. guttatus*
monkshood, Columbian	*Aconitum columbianum*
monkshood, mountain	*Aconitum delphiniifolium*
montia, Chamisso's	*Montia chamissoi*
montia, narrow-leaved	*Montia linearis*
montia, small-leaved	*Montia parvifolia*
moonwort	*Botrychium lunaria*
moss, apple	*Bartramia pomiformis*
moss, awned haircap	*Polytrichum piliferum*
moss, bent-leaf	*Rhytidiadelphus squarrosus*
moss, broken-leaf	*Dicranum tauricum*
moss, broom	*Dicranum scoparium*
moss, curly heron's-bill	*Dicranum fuscescens*
moss, electrified cat's-tail	*Rhytidiadelphus triquetrus*
moss, elegant	*Isopterygium elegans*
moss, flat	*Plagiothecium undulatum*
moss, glow	*Aulacomnium palustre*
moss, golden fuzzy fen	*Tomenthypnum nitens*
moss, grey frayed-cap	*Rhacomitrium canescens*
moss, juniper haircap	*Polytrichum juniperinum*
moss, lanky	*Rhytidiadelphus loreus*
moss, lawn	*Brachythecium albicans*
moss, leafy	*Mnium*
moss, Oregon beaked	*Stokesiella oreganum*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
moss, palm tree	*Leucolepis menziesii*
moss, pipecleaner	*Rhytidiopsis robusta*
moss, red-mouthed leafy	*Mnium spinulosum*
moss, sickle	*Drepanocladus uncinatus*
moss, spring	*Philonotis fontana*
moss, step	*Hylocomium splendens*
moss, variable	*Isothecium spiculiferum*
moss, wavy-leaved	*Dicranum polysetum*
mountain-ash, European	*Sorbus aucuparia*
mountain-ash, Sitka	*Sorbus sitchensis*
mountain-ash, western	*Sorbus scopulina*
mountain-avens, entire-leaved	*Dryas integrifolia*
mountain-avens, white	*Dryas octopetala*
mountain-avens, yellow	*Dryas drummondii*
mountain-heather, Alaskan	*Cassiope stelleriana*
mountain-heather, club-moss	*Cassiope lycopodioides*
mountain-heather, four-angled	*Cassiope tetragona*
mountain-heather, pink	*Phyllodoce empetriformis*
mountain-heather, white	*Cassiope mertensiana*
mountain-heather, yellow	*Phyllodoce glanduliflora*
mountainbells	*Stenanthium occidentale*
mousetail, bristly	*Myosurus aristatus*
mugwort, Aleutian	*Artemisia tilesii*
mugwort, Columbia	*Artemisia lindleyana*
mugwort, Michaux's	*Artemisia michauxiana*
mugwort, Suksdorf's	*Artemisia suksdorfii*
mugwort, western	*Artemisia ludoviciana*
muhly, alkali	*Muhlenbergia asperifolia*
muhly, marsh	*Muhlenbergia glomerata*
muhly, mat	*Muhlenbergia richardsonis*
muhly, slender	*Muhlenbergia filiformis*
mullein, great	*Verbascum thapsus*
mullein, moth	*Verbascum blattaria*
mullein, woolly	*Verbascum phlomoides*
musk-flower	*Mimulus moschatus*
mustard, bird rape	*Brassica rapa*
mustard, hedge	*Sisymbrium officinale*
mustard, tower	*Arabis glabra*
mustard, wormseed	*Erysimum cheiranthoides*
muttongrass	*Poa fendleriana*
nagoonberry, dwarf	*Rubus arcticus*
needlegrass, green	*Stipa viridula*
needlegrass, spreading	*Stipa richardsonii*
needlegrass, stiff	*Stipa occidentalis*
nemophila, Great Basin	*Nemophila breviflora*
nettle, stinging	*Urtica dioica*
nightshade, black	*Solanum americanum*
nightshade, cut-leaved	*Solanum triflorum*
nightshade, enchanter's	*Circaea alpina*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
ninebark, mallow	*Physocarpus malvaceus*
ninebark, Pacific	*Physocarpus capitatus*
oak, Garry	*Quercus garryana*
oatgrass, California	*Danthonia californica*
oatgrass, Canadian	*Danthonia canadensis*
oatgrass, downy	*Danthonia sericea*
oatgrass, poverty	*Danthonia spicata*
oatgrass, timber	*Danthonia intermedia**
ocean-spray	*Holodiscus discolor*
old man's whiskers	*Geum triflorum*
onion, Geyer's	*Allium geyeri*
onion, Hooker's	*Allium acuminatum*
onion, nodding	*Allium cernuum*
oniongrass	*Melica bulbosa*
oniongrass, Alaska	*Melica subulata*
orchardgrass	*Dactylis glomerata*
orchid, dwarf rattlesnake	*Goodyera repens*
orchis, round-leaved	*Amerorchis rotundifolia*
Oregon-grape, creeping	*Mahonia repens*
Oregon-grape, dull	*Mahonia nervosa*
Oregon-grape, tall	*Mahonia aquifolium*
owl-clover, rosy	*Orthocarpus bracteosus*
owl-clover, thin-leaved	*Orthocarpus tenuifolius*
owl-clover, yellow	*Orthocarpus luteus*
paintbrush, alpine	*Castilleja rhexifolia*
paintbrush, coastal red	*Castilleja hyetophila*
paintbrush, common red	*Castilleja miniata*
paintbrush, Cusick's	*Castilleja cusickii*
paintbrush, deer	*Castilleja cervina*
paintbrush, harsh	*Castilleja hispida*
paintbrush, northwestern	*Castilleja angustifolia*
paintbrush, small-flowered	*Castilleja parviflora*
paintbrush, sulphur	*Castilleja sulphurea*
paintbrush, Thompson's	*Castilleja thompsonii*
paintbrush, yellowish	*Castilleja lutescens*
partridgefoot	*Luetkea pectinata*
pasqueflower, western	*Pulsatilla occidentalis*
pathfinder	*Adenocaulon bicolor*
pea, beach	*Lathyrus japonicus*
pearlwort, arctic	*Sagina saginoides*
pearly everlasting	*Anaphalis margaritacea*
peavine, broad-leaved	*Lathyrus latifolius*
peavine, creamy	*Lathyrus ochroleucus*
peavine, purple	*Lathyrus nevadensis*
pennycress, field	*Thlaspi arvense*
penstemon, Alberta	*Penstemon albertinus*
penstemon, broad-leaved	*Penstemon ovatus*
penstemon, coast	*Penstemon serrulatus*
penstemon, Davidson's	*Penstemon davidsonii*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
penstemon, fuzzy-tongued	*Penstemon eriantherus*
penstemon, oval-leaved	*Penstemon ellipticus*
penstemon, shrubby	*Penstemon fruticosus*
penstemon, small-flowered	*Penstemon procerus*
penstemon, taper-leaved	*Penstemon attenuatus*
penstemon, woodland	*Penstemon nemorosus*
penstemon, yellow	*Penstemon confertus*
pepper-grass, branched	*Lepidium bourgeauanum*
pepper-grass, clasping-leaved	*Lepidium perfoliatum*
pepper-grass, prairie	*Lepidium densiflorum*
pepper-grass, tall	*Lepidium virginicum*
phacelia, Franklin's	*Phacelia franklinii*
phacelia, narrow-sepaled	*Phacelia leptosepala*
phacelia, silky	*Phacelia sericea*
phacelia, silverleaf	*Phacelia hastata*
phacelia, thread-leaved	*Phacelia linearis*
phacelia, varileaf	*Phacelia heterophylla*
phlox, long-leaved	*Phlox longifolia*
phlox, showy	*Phlox speciosa*
phlox, spreading	*Phlox diffusa*
phlox, tufted	*Phlox caespitosa*
piggy-back plant	*Tolmiea menziesii*
pine, jack	*Pinus banksiana*
pine, limber	*Pinus flexilis*
pine, lodgepole	*Pinus contorta var. latifolia*
pine, ponderosa/yellow	*Pinus ponderosa*
pine, shore	*Pinus contorta var. contorta*
pine, western white	*Pinus monticola*
pine, whitebark	*Pinus albicaulis*
pineapple weed	*Chamomilla suaveolens*
pinedrops	*Pterospora andromedea*
pinegrass	*Calamagrostis rubescens*
pinesap	*Hypopitys monotropa*
pink fairies	*Clarkia pulchella*
pink twink	*Microsteris gracilis*
pipsissewa, Menzies'	*Chimaphila menziesii*
pitcher-plant	*Sarracenia purpurea*
plainsmustard, flax-leaved	*Schoenocrambe linifolia*
plantain, common	*Plantago major*
plantain, ribwort	*Plantago lanceolata*
plantain, slender	*Plantago elongata*
poison-hemlock	*Conium maculatum*
poison-ivy	*Toxicodendron rydbergii*
poison-oak	*Toxicodendron diversilobum*
polargrass	*Arctagrostis latifolia*
policeman's helmet	*Impatiens glandulifera*
polypody, leatherleaf	*Polypodium scouleri*
polypody, Pacific	*Polypodium montense*
polypody, western	*Polypodium hesperium*
pondweed, closed-leaved	*Potamogeton foliosus*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
pondweed, eel-grass	*Potamogeton zosteriformis*
pondweed, fennel-leaved	*Potamogeton pectinatus*
pondweed, floating-leaved	*Potamogeton natans*
pondweed, grass-leaved	*Potamogeton gramineus*
pondweed, long-leaved	*Potamogeton nodosus*
pondweed, northern	*Potamogeton alpinus*
pondweed, ribbon-leaved	*Potamogeton epihydrus*
pondweed, Robbin's	*Potamogeton robbinsii*
pondweed, sheathed	*Potamogeton vaginatus*
pondweed, slender-leaved	*Potamogeton filiformis*
pondweed, small	*Potamogeton pusillus*
popcornflower, Scouler's	*Plagiobothrys scouleri*
poplar	*Populus balsamifera*
poplar, balsam	*Populus balsamifera ssp. balsamifera*
porcupinegrass	*Stipa spartea*
prairie crocus	*Pulsatilla patens ssp. multifida*
prince's pine	*Chimaphila umbellata*
pussytoes, field	*Antennaria neglecta*
pussytoes, low	*Antennaria dimorpha*
pussytoes, Nuttall's	*Antennaria parvifolia*
pussytoes, racemose	*Antennaria racemosa*
pussytoes, rosy	*Antennaria microphylla*
pussytoes, showy	*Antennaria pulcherrima ssp. pulcherrima*
pussytoes, tall	*Antennaria pulcherrima ssp. anaphaloides*
pussytoes, umber	*Antennaria umbrinella*
pussytoes, woodrush	*Antennaria luzuloides*
pussytoes, woolly	*Antennaria lanata*
quackgrass	*Agropyron repens*
queen's cup	*Clintonia uniflora*
rabbit-brush	*Chrysothamnus nauseosus*
ragwort, dryland	*Senecio eremophilus*
ragwort, tansy	*Senecio jacobaea*
raspberry, black	*Rubus leucodermis*
raspberry, red	*Rubus idaeus*
raspberry, trailing	*Rubus pubescens*
rattle, yellow	*Rhinanthus minor*
rattlesnake-plantain	*Goodyera oblongifolia*
rattlesnake-root, purple	*Prenanthes racemosa*
rattlesnake-root, western	*Prenanthes alata*
redcedar, western	*Thuja plicata*
redtop	*Agrostis gigantea*
reed, common	*Phragmites australis*
reedgrass, Lapland	*Calamagrostis lapponica*
reedgrass, narrow-spiked	*Calamagrostis inexpansa*
reedgrass, Pacific	*Calamagrostis nutkaensis*
reedgrass, purple	*Calamagrostis purpurascens*
reedgrass, Scribner's	*Calamagrostis scribneri*
reedgrass, slimstem	*Calamagrostis stricta*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
rein-orchid, Alaska	*Platanthera unalascensis*
rein-orchid, one-leaved	*Platanthera obtusata*
rein-orchid, round-leaved	*Platanthera orbiculata*
rhododendron, Pacific	*Rhododendron macrophyllum*
rhododendron, white-flowered	*Rhododendron albiflorum*
rice-root, northern	*Fritillaria camschatcensis*
ricegrass, little	*Oryzopsis exigua*
ricegrass, little-seeded	*Oryzopsis micrantha*
ricegrass, rough-leaved	*Oryzopsis asperifolia*
ricegrass, short-awned	*Oryzopsis pungens*
rockcress, Drummond's	*Arabis drummondii*
rockcress, hairy	*Arabis hirsuta*
rockcress, Holboell's	*Arabis holboellii*
rockcress, Lyall's	*Arabis lyallii*
rockcress, lyre-leaved	*Arabis lyrata*
rockcress, sickle-pod	*Arabis sparsiflora*
rockcress, spreading-pod	*Arabis divaricarpa*
rocket, prairie	*Erysimum asperum*
rose, baldhip	*Rosa gymnocarpa*
rose, clustered wild	*Rosa pisocarpa*
rose, Nootka	*Rosa nutkana*
rose, prairie	*Rosa woodsii*
rose, prickly	*Rosa acicularis*
rosebay, Lapland	*Rhododendron lapponicum*
roseroot	*Sedum integrifolium*
rush, alpine	*Juncus alpinoarticulatus*
rush, arctic	*Juncus arcticus*
rush, Bolander's	*Juncus bolanderi*
rush, chestnut	*Juncus castaneus*
rush, Colorado	*Juncus confusus*
rush, common	*Juncus effusus*
rush, dagger-leaved	*Juncus ensifolius*
rush, Drummond's	*Juncus drummondii*
rush, jointed	*Juncus articulatus*
rush, Kellogg's	*Juncus kelloggii*
rush, long-styled	*Juncus longistylis*
rush, Mertens'	*Juncus mertensianus ssp. mertensianus*
rush, mud	*Juncus gerardii*
rush, Nevada	*Juncus mertensianus ssp. gracilis*
rush, Parry's	*Juncus parryi*
rush, slender	*Juncus tenuis*
rush, tapered	*Juncus acuminatus*
rush, thread	*Juncus filiformis*
rush, three-flowered	*Juncus triglumis*
rush, toad	*Juncus bufonius*
rush, Torry's	*Juncus torreyi*
rush, tuberous	*Juncus nodosus*
rush, Vasey's	*Juncus vaseyi*
ryegrass, perennial	*Lolium perenne*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
sage, pasture	*Artemisia frigida*
sagebrush, big	*Artemisia tridentata*
sagebrush, threetip	*Artemisia tripartita*
sagewort, mountain	*Artemisia arctica*
St. John's-wort, bog	*Hypericum anagalloides*
St. John's-wort, common	*Hypericum perforatum*
St. John's-wort, western	*Hypericum formosum*
sainfoin	*Onobrychis viciifolia*
salal	*Gaultheria shallon*
salmonberry	*Rubus spectabilis*
salsify, common	*Tragopogon porrifolius*
salsify, meadow	*Tragopogon pratensis*
salsify, yellow	*Tragopogon dubius*
saltgrass, alkali	*Distichlis stricta*
saltgrass, seashore	*Distichlis spicata*
sand-spurry, beach	*Spergularia macrotheca*
sand-spurry, Canadian	*Spergularia canadensis*
sand-spurry, red	*Spergularia rubra*
sand-verbena, yellow	*Abronia latifolia*
sandwort, alpine	*Minuartia obtusiloba*
sandwort, big-leaved	*Moehringia macrophylla*
sandwort, blunt-leaved	*Moehringia lateriflora*
sandwort, boreal	*Minuartia rubella*
sandwort, mountain	*Minuartia biflora*
sandwort, northern	*Minuartia rossii*
sandwort, Nuttall's	*Minuartia nuttallii*
sandwort, seabeach	*Honkenya peploides*
sandwort, slender	*Minuartia tenella*
sandwort, thread-leaved	*Arenaria capillaris*
sanicle, Pacific	*Sanicula crassicaulis*
sanicle, Sierra	*Sanicula graveolens*
saskatoon	*Amelanchier alnifolia*
satin-flower	*Sisyrinchium douglasii*
saxifrage, Alaska	*Saxifraga ferruginea*
saxifrage, alpine	*Saxifraga nivalis*
saxifrage, brook	*Saxifraga nelsoniana*
saxifrage, buttercup-leaved	*Suksdorfia ranunculifolia*
saxifrage, evergreen	*Saxifraga aizoides*
saxifrage, grassland	*Saxifraga integrifolia*
saxifrage, leatherleaf	Leptarrhena pyrolifolia
saxifrage, nodding	*Saxifraga cernua*
saxifrage, purple mountain	*Saxifraga oppositifolia*
saxifrage, red-stemmed	*Saxifraga lyallii*
saxifrage, rusty-haired	*Saxifraga rufidula*
saxifrage, spotted	*Saxifraga bronchialis*
saxifrage, stoloniferous	*Saxifraga flagellaris*
saxifrage, stream	*Saxifraga odontoloma*
saxifrage, three-toothed	*Saxifraga tricuspidata*
saxifrage, Tolmie's	*Saxifraga tolmiei*
saxifrage, tufted	*Saxifraga cespitosa*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
saxifrage, violet	*Suksdorfia violacea*
saxifrage, wedge-leaved	*Saxifraga adcendens*
saxifrage, western	*Saxifraga occidentalis*
saxifrage, wood	*Saxifraga mertensiana*
scheuchzeria	*Scheuchzeria palustris*
scouring-rush	*Equisetum hyemale*
scouring-rush, dwarf	*Equisetum scirpoides*
scouring-rush, northern	*Equisetum variegatum*
scouring-rush, smooth	*Equisetum laevigatum*
sea blush	*Plectritis congesta*
sea-milkwort	*Glaux maritima*
seablite	*Suaeda depressa*
sedge, awl-fruited	*Carex stipata*
sedge, awned	*Carex atherodes*
sedge, Bebb's	*Carex bebbii*
sedge, beaked	*Carex rostrata*
sedge, bent	*Carex deflexa*
sedge, bigleaf	*Carex amplifolia*
sedge, black alpine	*Carex nigricans*
sedge, black-scaled	*Carex atrosquama*
sedge, blunt	*Carex obtusata*
sedge, Brewer's	*Carex breweri*
sedge, bristle-leaved	*Carex eburnea*
sedge, bristle-stalked	*Carex leptalea*
sedge, bronze	*Carex aenea*
sedge, brownish	*Carex brunnescens*
sedge, Buxbaum's	*Carex buxbaumii*
sedge, capitate	*Carex capitata*
sedge, coastal stellate	*Carex phyllomanica*
sedge, Columbia	*Carex aperta*
sedge, cordroot	*Carex chordorrhiza*
sedge, Crawford's	*Carex crawfordii*
sedge, Cusick's	*Carex cusickii*
sedge, Dewey's	*Carex deweyana*
sedge, Douglas'	*Carex douglasii*
sedge, dunhead	*Carex phaeocephala*
sedge, Enander's	*Carex enanderi*
sedge, few-flowered	*Carex pauciflora*
sedge, few-seeded bog	*Carex microglochin*
sedge, field	*Carex praegracilis*
sedge, golden	*Carex aurea*
sedge, green	*Carex oederi*
sedge, grey	*Carex canescens*
sedge, hairlike	*Carex capillaris*
sedge, harefoot	*Carex leporina*
sedge, hay	*Carex foenea*
sedge, Henderson's	*Carex hendersonii*
sedge, Holm's Rocky Mountain	*Carex scopulorum*
sedge, Hood's	*Carex hoodii*
sedge, Hudson Bay	*Carex heleonastes*
sedge, inflated	*Carex vesicaria*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
sedge, inland	*Carex interior*
sedge, large-awned	*Carex macrochaeta*
sedge, lens-fruited	*Carex lenticularis*
sedge, lesser panicled	*Carex diandra*
sedge, long-beaked	*Carex sychnocephala*
sedge, long-bracted	*Carex retrorsa*
sedge, long-stoloned	*Carex pensylvanica*
sedge, long-styled	*Carex stylosa*
sedge, low northern	*Carex concinna*
sedge, meadow	*Carex praticola*
sedge, Mertens'	*Carex mertensii*
sedge, narrow-leaved	*Carex angustior*
sedge, narrow-leaved	*Carex stenophylla*
sedge, northern clustered	*Carex arcta*
sedge, northwestern	*Carex concinnoides*
sedge, pale	*Carex livida*
sedge, Parry's	*Carex parryana*
sedge, pasture	*Carex petasata*
sedge, Payson's	*Carex paysonis*
sedge, Peck's	*Carex peckii*
sedge, poor	*Carex paupercula*
sedge, porcupine	*Carex hystericina*
sedge, prairie	*Carex prairea**
sedge, Pyrenean	*Carex pyrenaica*
sedge, Raynolds'	*Carex raynoldsii*
sedge, Richardson's	*Carex richardsonii*
sedge, Rocky Mountain	*Carex saximontana*
sedge, Ross'	*Carex rossii*
sedge, russet	*Carex saxatilis*
sedge, ryegrass	*Carex loliacea*
sedge, Sartwell's	*Carex sartwellii*
sedge, Scandinavian	*Carex media*
sedge, sheathed	*Carex vaginata*
sedge, sheep	*Carex illota*
sedge, shore	*Carex limosa*
sedge, short-beaked	*Carex simulata**
sedge, short-stalked	*Carex podocarpa*
sedge, showy	*Carex spectabilis*
sedge, single-spiked	*Carex scirpoidea*
sedge, Sitka	*Carex sitchensis*
sedge, slender	*Carex lasiocarpa*
sedge, slender-beaked	*Carex athrostachya*
sedge, slough	*Carex obnupta*
sedge, small-awned	*Carex microchaeta*
sedge, Smokey Mountain	*Carex proposita*
sedge, smooth-stemmed	*Carex laeviculmis*
sedge, soft-leaved	*Carex disperma*
sedge, sparse-leaved	*Carex tenuiflora*
sedge, spikenard	*Carex nardina*
sedge, Sprengel's	*Carex sprengelii*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
sedge, teacher's	*Carex praeceptorum*
sedge, tender	*Carex tenera**
sedge, thick-headed	*Carex macloviana*
sedge, thread-leaved	*Carex filifolia*
sedge, three-seeded	*Carex trisperma*
sedge, two-parted	*Carex bipartita*
sedge, two-toned	*Carex albonigra*
sedge, water	*Carex aquatilis*
sedge, woolly	*Carex lanuginosa*
sedge, yellow bog	*Carex dioica ssp. gynocrates*
sedge, yellow-fruited	*Carex flava*
selaginella, compact	*Selaginella densa*
selaginella, low	*Selaginella selaginoides*
selaginella, northern	*Selaginella sibirica*
selaginella, Wallace's	*Selaginella wallacei*
self-heal	*Prunella vulgaris*
shepherd's purse	*Capsella bursa-pastoris*
shootingstar, broad-leaved	*Dodecatheon hendersonii*
shootingstar, few-flowered	*Dodecatheon pulchellum*
shootingstar, Jeffrey's	*Dodecatheon jeffreyi*
shootingstar, slimpod	*Dodecatheon conjugens*
sibbaldia	*Sibbaldia procumbens*
silverweed	*Potentilla anserina*
single delight	*Moneses uniflora*
skeletonplant, rush-like	*Lygodesmia juncea*
skeletonweed, narrow-leaved	*Stephanomeria tenuifolia*
skullcap, blue	*Scutellaria lateriflora*
skullcap, marsh	*Scutellaria galericulata*
skullcap, narrow-leaved	*Scutellaria angustifolia*
skunk cabbage	*Lysichiton americanum*
sloughgrass	*Beckmannia syzigachne*
smartweed, marshpepper	*Polygonum hydropiper*
smartweed, swamp	*Polygonum hydropiperoides*
smartweed, water	*Polygonum amphibium*
smelowskia, alpine	*Smelowskia calycina*
snake-root, black	*Sanicula marilandica*
snowberry, common	*Symphoricarpos albus*
snowberry, mountain	*Symphoricarpos oreophilus*
snowberry, trailing	*Symphoricarpos mollis*
snowberry, western	*Symphoricarpos occidentalis*
snowbrush	*Ceanothus velutinus*
soopolallie	*Shepherdia canadensis*
sorrel, garden	*Rumex acetosa*
sorrel, mountain	*Oxyria digyna*
sour weed	*Rumex acetosella*
sow-thistle, annual	*Sonchus oleraceus*
sow-thistle, perennial	*Sonchus arvensis*
spearmint	*Mentha spicata*
spearwort, lesser	*Ranunculus flammula*
speedwell, alpine	*Veronica wormskjoldii*
speedwell, Cusick's	*Veronica cusickii*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
speedwell, marsh	*Veronica scutellata*
speedwell, purslane	*Veronica peregrinus*
speedwell, slender	*Veronica filiformis*
speedwell, thyme-leaved	*Veronica serpyllifolia*
speedwell, water	*Veronica anagallis-aquatica*
sphagnum	*Sphagnum*
sphagnum, common brown	*Sphagnum fuscum*
sphagnum, common green	*Sphagnum girgensohnii*
sphagnum, common red	*Sphagnum capillaceum*
spike-rush, beaked	*Eleocharis rostellata*
spike-rush, blunt	*Eleocharis ovata*
spike-rush, common	*Eleocharis palustris*
spike-rush, few-flowered	*Eleocharis quinqueflora*
spike-rush, needle	*Eleocharis acicularis*
spirea, birch-leaved	*Spiraea betulifolia*
spirea, pink	*Spiraea douglasii ssp. menziesii*
spirea, pyramid	*Spiraea pyramidata*
spirea, subalpine	*Spiraea densiflora*
spleenwort, green	*Asplenium viride*
spleenwort, maidenhair	*Asplenium trichomanes*
sprangle-top	*Scolochloa festucacea*
spring gold	*Lomatium utriculatum*
springbeauty, heart-leaved	*Claytonia cordifolia*
springbeauty, western	*Claytonia lanceolata*
spruce, black	*Picea mariana*
spruce, Engelmann	*Picea engelmannii*
spruce, hybrid white	*Picea glauca x engelmannii*
spruce, Roche	*Picea sitchensis x glauca (= P. x lutzii)*
spruce, Sitka	*Picea sitchensis*
spruce, white	*Picea glauca*
spurge, leafy	*Euphorbia esula*
starflower, broad-leaved	*Trientalis latifolia*
starflower, northern	*Trientalis europaea*
starwort, crisp	*Stellaria crispa*
starwort, long-leaved	*Stellaria longifolia*
starwort, long-stalked	*Stellaria longipes*
starwort, northern	*Stellaria calycantha*
steer's head	*Dicentra uniflora*
stickseed, blue	*Hackelia micrantha*
stickseed, bristly	*Lappula squarrosa*
stickseed, many-flowered	*Hackelia floribunda*
stickseed, nodding	*Hackelia deflexa*
stickseed, sagebrush	*Hackelia arida*
stickseed, spreading	*Hackelia diffusa*
stickseed, western	*Lappula redowskii*
stonecrop, broad-leaved	*Sedum spathulifolium*
stonecrop, lance-leaved	*Sedum lanceolatum*
stonecrop, Oregon	*Sedum oreganum*
stonecrop, spreading	*Sedum divergens*
stonecrop, worm-leaved	*Sedum stenopetalum*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
stork's-bill	*Erodium cicutarium*
strawberry, blue-leaved	*Fragaria virginiana ssp. glauca*
strawberry, coastal	*Fragaria chiloensis*
strawberry, wild	*Fragaria virginiana*
strawberry, wood	*Fragaria vesca*
strawberry-blite	*Chenopodium capitatum*
sumac	*Rhus glabra*
sundew, long-leaved	*Drosera anglica*
sundew, round-leaved	*Drosera rotundifolia*
sweet gale	*Myrica gale*
sweet-cicely, blunt-fruited	*Osmorhiza depauperata*
sweet-cicely, mountain	*Osmorhiza chilensis*
sweet-cicely, purple	*Osmorhiza purpurea*
sweet-cicely, western	*Osmorhiza occidentalis*
sweet-clover, white	*Melilotus alba*
sweet-clover, yellow	*Melilotus officinalis*
sweetgrass, alpine	*Hierochloe alpina*
sweetgrass, common	*Hierochloe odorata*
tamarack	*Larix laricina*
tansy, common	*Tanacetum vulgare*
tansy, western dune	*Tanacetum bipinnatum*
tansymustard, Richardson's	*Descurainia richardsonii*
tansymustard, western	*Descurainia pinnata*
tarragon	*Artemisia dracunculus*
tarweed, clustered	*Madia glomerata*
tarweed, little	*Madia exigua*
tarweed, slender	*Madia gracilis*
tarweed, woodland	*Madia madioides*
tea-berry, western	*Gaultheria ovatifolia*
thimbleberry	*Rubus parviflorus*
thistle, bull	*Cirsium vulgare*
thistle, Canada	*Cirsium arvense*
thistle, edible	*Cirsium edule*
thistle, Hooker's	*Cirsium hookerianum*
thistle, nodding	*Carduus nutans*
thistle, Russian	*Salsola kali*
thistle, short-styled	*Cirsium brevistylum*
thistle, wavy-leaved	*Cirsium undulatum*
three-awn, red	*Aristida longiseta*
thrift	*Armeria maritima*
timothy	*Phleum pratense*
timothy, alpine	*Phleum alpinum*
toad-flax, bastard	*Geocaulon lividum*
toadflax, dalmatian	*Linaria dalmatica*
touch-me-not, common	*Impatiens noli-tangere*
touch-me-not, orange	*Impatiens aurella*
touch-me-not, spotted	*Impatiens capensis*
touch-me-not, spurless	*Impatiens ecalcarata*
trapper's tea	*Ledum glandulosum*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
trefoil, birds-foot	*Lotus corniculatus*
trefoil, meadow birds-foot	*Lotus denticulatus*
trillium, western	*Trillium ovatum*
trisetum, nodding	*Trisetum cernuum*
trisetum, spike	*Trisetum spicatum*
tumble-mustard, Loesel's	*Sisymbrium loeselii*
tumble-mustard, tall	*Sisymbrium altissimum*
twayblade, broad-leaved	*Listera convallarioides*
twayblade, heart-leaved	*Listera cordata*
twayblade, northern	*Listera borealis*
twayblade, northwestern	*Listera caurina*
twinberry, black	*Lonicera involucrata*
twinflower	*Linnaea borealis*
twistedstalk, clasping	*Streptopus amplexifolius*
twistedstalk, rosy	*Streptopus roseus*
twistedstalk, small	*Streptopus streptopoides*
valerian, marsh	*Valeriana dioica*
valerian, Scouler's Sitka	*Valeriana sitchensis ssp. scouleri*
valerian, Sitka	*Valeriana sitchensis*
vanilla-leaf	*Achlys triphylla*
vernalgrass, sweet	*Anthoxanthum odoratum*
vetch, American	*Vicia americana*
vetch, common	*Vicia sativa*
vetch, giant	*Vicia gigantea*
vetch, hairy	*Vicia villosa*
vetch, tufted	*Vicia cracca*
violet, Alaska	*Viola langsdorfii*
violet, Canada	*Viola canadensis*
violet, early blue	*Viola adunca*
violet, kidney-leaved	*Viola renifolia*
violet, marsh	*Viola palustris*
violet, northern	*Viola septentrionalis*
violet, northern bog	*Viola nephrophylla*
violet, Nuttall's	*Viola nuttallii*
violet, round-leaved	*Viola orbiculata*
violet, small white	*Viola macloskeyi*
violet, stream	*Viola glabella*
violet, trailing yellow	*Viola sempervirens*
violet, yellow montane	*Viola nuttallii ssp. praemorsa*
violet, yellow prairie	*Viola nuttallii ssp. nuttallii*
violet, yellow sagebrush	*Viola nuttallii ssp. vallicola*
wallflower, small	*Erysimum inconspicuum*
wall-lettuce	*Mycelis muralis*
wapato	*Sagittaria latifolia*
water-buttercup, small yellow	*Ranunculus gmelinii*
water-buttercup, stiff-leaved	*Ranunculus amphibius*
water-buttercup, white	*Ranunculus aquatilis*
water-buttercup, yellow	*Ranunculus flabellaris*
water-hemlock, Douglas'	*Cicuta douglasii*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
waterleaf, bullhead	*Hydrophyllum capitatum*
waterleaf, Pacific	*Hydrophyllum tenuipes*
waterlily, fragrant	*Nymphaea odorata*
waterlily, pygmy	*Nymphaea tetragona*
waterlily, yellow	*Nuphar lutea*
water-milfoil, northern spiked	*Myriophyllum spicatum var. exalbescens*
water-milfoil, whorled	*Myriophyllum verticillatum*
water-parsley	*Oenanthe sarmentosa*
water-parsnip	*Sium sauve*
water-plantain	*Alisma plantago-aquatica*
watershield	*Brasenia schreberi*
water-starwort, spring	*Callitriche palustris*
wheatgrass, bluebunch	*Agropyron spicatum*
wheatgrass, broad-glumed	*Agropyron violaceum*
wheatgrass, crested	*Agropyron pectiniforme*
wheatgrass, downy	*Agropyron dasystachyum*
wheatgrass, slender	*Agropyron trachycaulum** *(Agropyron pauciflorum)*
wheatgrass, western	*Agropyron smithii*
whitlow-grass, spring	*Erophila verna*
wild ginger	*Asarum caudatum*
wild sarsaparilla	*Aralia nudicaulis*
wildrye, blue	*Elymus glaucus*
wildrye, Canada	*Elymus canadensis*
wildrye, dune	*Elymus mollis*
wildrye, fuzzy-spiked	*Elymus innovatus*
wildrye, giant	*Elymus cinereus*
wildrye, hairy	*Elymus hirsutus*
wildrye, Macoun's	x *Agrohordeum macounii*
willow, Alaska	*Salix alaxensis*
willow, arctic	*Salix arctica*
willow, Athabasca	*Salix athabascensis*
willow, balsam	*Salix pyrifolia*
willow, Barclay's	*Salix barclayi*
willow, Barratt's	*Salix barrattiana*
willow, Bebb's	*Salix bebbiana*
willow, bilberry	*Salix myrtillifolia*
willow, bog	*Salix pedicellaris*
willow, Cascade	*Salix cascadensis*
willow, coyote	*Salix exigua*
willow, Drummond's	*Salix drummondiana*
willow, Farr's	*Salix farriae*
willow, Geyer's	*Salix geyeriana*
willow, grey-leaved	*Salix glauca*
willow, hoary	*Salix candida*
willow, Hooker's	*Salix hookeriana*
willow, Maccall's	*Salix maccalliana*
willow, Mackenzie's	*Salix mackenzieana*
willow, mountain	*Salix pseudomonticola*
willow, netted	*Salix reticulata*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
willow, New England	*Salix novae-angliae*
willow, northern bush	*Salix arbusculoides*
willow, Pacific	*Salix lasiandra*
willow, peach-leaf	*Salix amygdaloides*
willow, polar	*Salix polaris*
willow, pussy	*Salix discolor*
willow, rock	*Salix vestita*
willow, sandbar	*Salix interior*
willow, Scouler's	*Salix scouleriana*
willow, short-fruited	*Salix brachycarpa*
willow, Sitka	*Salix sitchensis*
willow, snow	*Salix reticulata ssp. nivalis*
willow, soft-leaved	*Salix sessilifolia*
willow, stoloniferous	*Salix stolonifera*
willow, tea-leaved	*Salix planifolia*
willow, variable	*Salix commutata*
willow, woolly	*Salix lanata*
willowherb, alpine	*Epilobium anagallidifolium*
willowherb, broad-leaved	*Epilobium latifolium*
willowherb, Hornemann's	*Epilobium hornemannii*
willowherb, purple-leaved	*Epilobium ciliatum*
willowherb, small-flowered	*Epilobium minutum*
willowherb, smooth	*Epilobium glaberrimum*
willowherb, sticky	*Epilobium glandulosum*
willowherb, swamp	*Epilobium palustre*
willowherb, yellow	*Epilobium luteum*
wintergreen, arctic	*Pyrola grandiflora*
wintergreen, green	*Pyrola chlorantha*
wintergreen, lesser	*Pyrola minor*
wintergreen, Nootka	*Pyrola dentata*
wintergreen, one-sided	*Orthilia secunda*
wintergreen, pink	*Pyrola asarifolia*
wintergreen, white	*Pyrola elliptica*
wintergreen, white-veined	*Pyrola picta*
witchgrass, common	*Panicum capillare*
witchgrass, Scribner's	*Panicum oligosanthes*
witchgrass, western	*Panicum occidentale*
wolf-willow	*Elaeagnus commutata*
wood-reed, nodding	*Cinna latifolia*
woodland star, slender	*Lithophragma tenellum*
woodland star, small-flowered	*Lithophragma parviflorum*
woodland star, smooth	*Lithophragma glabrum*
woodrush, arctic	*Luzula arctica*
woodrush, curved alpine	*Luzula arcuata*
woodrush, many-flowered	*Luzula multiflora*
woodrush, Piper's	*Luzula piperi*
woodrush, small-flowered	*Luzula parviflora*
woodrush, smooth	*Luzula hitchcockii*
woodrush, spiked	*Luzula spicata*
woodrush, Wahlenberg's	*Luzula wahlenbergii*

COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME
woodsia, Oregon	*Woodsia oregana*
woodsia, Rocky Mountain	*Woodsia scopulina*
woodsia, smooth	*Woodsia glabella*
wormwood, northern	*Artemisia campestris*
yampah	*Perideridia gairdneri*
yarrow	*Achillea millefolium*
yarrow, hoary false	*Chaenactis douglasii*
yarrow, western	*Achillea millefolium var. lanulosa*
yellow bell	*Fritillaria pudica*
yellow-cedar	*Chamaecyparis nootkatensis*
yerba buena	*Satureja douglasii*
yew, western	*Taxus brevifolia*
Yorkshire fog	*Holcus lanatus*